Volume 4

May 7, 1973

Number 101

PSYCHIATRIC ASS'N TO RECONSIDER SICKNESS THEORY

newspaper of the American Psychiatric Association, carried an article in the center of its front page (March 21, 1973) which says that a district branch of the APA is urging revised labeling for homosexuality. The article calls attention to The Northern New England Psychiatric Society by saying that this group, which represents 650 psychiatrists in Massachusetts and New Hampshire, has called for an end to legal and employment discrimination against homosexuals and of legal restrictions on sexual acts of consenting adults. The Northern New England Society has suggested that the term "sexual be replaced in the APA nodeviation" menclature by the term "sexual dysfunction." This position was taken by the Society at its February meeting.

In its statement the Society recommends that sexual dysfunction rather than sexual deviation be labeled an illness. "Present evidence," according to the statement, "indicates that many homosexuals are functioning in a way that cannot be considered an illness. Furthermore, the diagnosis results in job and other discrimination. The category 'sexual dysfunction' would be useful as it would include frigidity, impotence, and other 'non-deviate' dysfunctions as well as homosexuality if, in the opinion of the physician, this was a problem area for the patient."

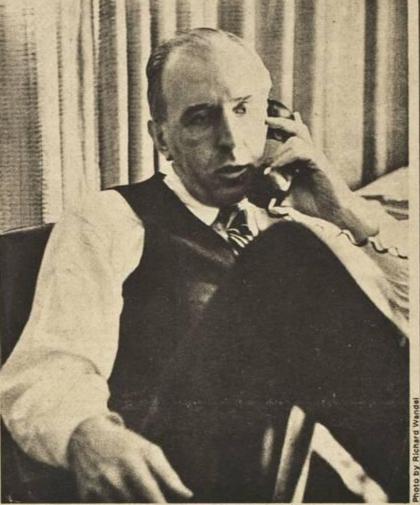
In recommending an end to all legal discrimination against homosexuals, the Society says it believes there is a wide consensus within APA that "there is no proper medical basis to accord homosexuals less than full and equal protection under the laws."

Continuing, the Society says there is no evidence that homosexuals function less well in occupations than heterosexuals, and even if there were such evidence, it would be unfair "to base employment policy on class membership probabilities, overruling other factors without regard to the individual case.... A policy of judging job applicants on their individual merit would be most consistent with the furthering of each person's mental health."

Finally, regarding sexual acts of consenting adults, the Society feels present sexual behavior laws "even unenforced, create more problems than they solve."

The American Psychiatric Association

(continued on page 10)



Dr. Franklin E. Kameny will represent nation's gays at Psychiatric Ass'n. meeting.

Thelma Carpenter, jazz star in the Billie Holliday tradition, pictured above at her recent appearance at the Continental Baths, can be seen at "The Three," 314 East 72nd Street, Tues.-Sun. eves through April 29th. (Photo by Eric Stephen Jacobs)

VILLAGE GAY POLITICAL LEADER ATTACKS N.Y. GAA TACTICS



Dan Tuite - V.I.D. Executive Committee member

New York, N.Y. Dan Tuite, who was recently elected to the Executive Committee of the Village Independent Democrats and who functions in that political club as an openly gay person, has issued a four-page statement calling GAA's political leaders "lavender shirts" who "shout down" those who disagree with them and trample on the civil rights of others while demanding their own: Tuite reports that at his first VID Executive Committee meeting, a resolution was passed asking Councilwoman Carol Greitzer—another Executive Committee member—to appear on January 29th and explain why she had not signed a discharge petition for Intro 475, the homosexual civil rights bill languishing in the Council's General Welfare Committee.

"We also invited the Gay Activists Alliance to present their side," Tuite reports, "since they had obtained 21 councilmen's signatures and said that Carol had thrice refused although our club had long ago voted its support for the bill."

According to Tuite, Greitzer insisted she had never been approached to sign the discharge petition and had held off from requesting to see it after hearing of it in December "to see what kind of game GAA was trying to play with her."

Greitzer, according to Tuite's report, did not mention that Mike McPherson, another VID Executive Committee member and chairman of GAA's Municipal Committee, had planned during the last few months of 1972 to challenge Greitzer in the Democratic primary. However,

(continued on page 10)

WHERE WILL YOU GO TONIGHT?

WEST VILLAGE

Bennie & Ciyde's (GH 3-9304), 82 West 3rd St. Mostly women. Dancing. Free buffets on Sun days. Rock bands on weekends. A friendly

spot. (Mostry women)
The Roadhouse (CH 3-4214), 570 Hudson St.
Jammed any night of the week. The "in" bar in Greenwich Village, (Men)

EAST VILLAGE

Club Baths (673-3283), 24 1st Ave. (1st Ave. & 1st ELL Mr. Clean must work here! A humpy crowd in a lavish setting One of the nation's finest baths. Reasonable room and tocker rates. Half price for students. Don't miss it! Open 24

MURRAY HILL

Sern (473-9080), 232 Park Ave. South (19th St.). Lots of room in an almost

place)
Beau Geste (475-9724), 239 3rd Ave. (20th
St.). Top-north food that's reasonably priced.
Fresh sales, An exciting menu. A romantic armosphere with a bar upstairs. One of pay Manhattan's finest eateries. (Men or Womfen).
Uncle Charlie's South. Always jammed with
three large rooms in which to wander. Nice
folks go here. (Men)

MIDTOWN A

Beacon Baths (687-0322), 227 E. 45th St., Beacon Baths (687-0322), 227 K, 45th 5t., 11th ft. A well-run stabiplament with clean rooms, polite attendants, a good steam room, point mis the weekday matisness usually at-tended by lanchtime nibbters. Two large floors of tun. Reasonable rates. Open 24 hours, (Men) Continental Seana, 111 West 56th 5t. Not as grand as the "Mother Church" on 74th 5t., but takeneding nevertheless, and well-run. After-roon and lanchtime get-togethers are common. Crenz 24 hours, (Men). Open 24 hours, (Men)

Valler's Apartment (371-3374), 1068 2nd Ave. Fine mean, entertainment and the wild illusion of being in a penthouse overlooking NYC. This restaurant/bar is a winner! (Mostly men)

DANCE BELT &

Big Spender (586-9882), 315 W. 48th St. Lots

of gypsies from the meanly shows. Some beauties. Good time. (Men)
Tilluane Cat. 350 W. 46th St. If you're wondering what It's like to spend a chic evening among Latins, go. Fine entertainment, Lots of hoopial (Men or Woman)

UPPER EAST SIDE

Harry's Back East (249-6991), 1422 3rd Ave. (81st St.). One of the Upper East Side's long

lived spar. (Men)
New Jimmy's (860-4509), 1576 3rd Ave. (87th
St.), First-class New York supper club, Exciting
food and drink and the best in entertainment
(Men and Women)

UPPER WEST SIDE

Bike Step (874-9014), 230 W. 75th St. A fur

spot, (Men)
Continental Baths (759-2688), 230 W. 74th St.
The largest, swingingest bath/cabaret/gym/fur-house in the world! Hundreds of deleafe rooms, lockers, mini-lockers, Fursi-class entertainment on Safurdays, Swimming pool. Cayernous steam room. Open 28 hours. [Men.]

EROTIC FILMS (Mule)

55th Street Playhouse (JU 6-4590), on 55th St

Jewel Theatre (260-1090), 3rd Ave, at 12th St. Park-Miller BR 9-3970), 43rd St. between 6th

METROPOLITAN COMMUNITY CHURCH

Metropolitan Community Chusch (212) 226-5137. Services on Sundays at 4 p.m. at 9th Aws. and 28th St. Rev. Roy Birchard, Pastor. The Manhattan congregation of a rapidly growing denomination, which nationwide makes no secret of its appear to the gay community.

GAY ORGANIZATIONS

GAA Firehouse (226-8572), 99 Wooster St. Ge GAA Fireheuse (226-6572), 99 Wooster St. Get in early for Sal. Nille dances, Marvel at the Cabards werey other Fis, Lesbian dances tast Frs. of each month. Sponsored by one of Manhattan's most active gay lib groups, (Women and Men) Gay Switchbeard (924-4036). Call this number if you're new to New York and they'll tell you where to got (Women or Men) Mattachines Society (691-1066), 59 Christopner

iced the New York community for in and visit the fine offices on Sher

Seturary afternoons.

West Side Discussion Group, 37 9th Avs. (at 14th St.). Since 1956, every Wednesday night at 8 p.m. over 100 non-political, non-activist

Man's Country Baths (624-1362), 53 Pierrepon St. Clean, well-run, top-notch bath. Orympic Book. Lockers, rooms reasonable rates. Dancing, gym, sauna, steam. Open 24 hours. (Men)

GAY ORGANIZATION

every other Saturday night at 9 p.m. in the Hotel Bossert, 65 Remsen St. Brooklyn Heights. SJ admission, G.A.B. is Brooklyn's largest gay lib organization,

NEW YORK STATE RESORT

Mister G's Round Hill Resort (914) 496-98451 Melete G's Roune Hill Resort (914) 490-9463; A large Tara-like Hosts' that's popular with New Yorkers seeking a country rendezvous, Pool in summer. 25 acres of good times with hits and woods in which to wander, Meass, Rooms, Cabins, Reasonable rates, Open all year, (Men and Women)

Washington, D.C

other superbart Restaurant, dancing, crowds ga-loret A classy, happy atmosphere. Bring your

I.D. (Women of Men)
Georgetown Grisl, 1329 Wisconsin Ave., N.W.
n the heart of Old Georgetown and near "the
block" where crowds take walks after 2 a.m.
Phase One (544-6631), 525 8th St., S.E. Wash-

ington's bar for women.
Club East II Baths (468-9731). Open daily 24 hours, 55 membership required. May be purchased at door with L.D. Clean, comfortable.

GAY ORGANIZATIONS

Metropolitan Community Church (547-2773), 705 7th St., S.E. Servic♥ Sundays 2 p.m.

Philadelphia

Allegro (KI 5-9953), 1412 Spruce St. Open daily 4 p.m. Iii 2 a.m. Three floors. Philadel-

Miami

Warehouse VIII (445-8713), 3600 S.W. 8th St., Coral Gabtes, 9 p.m. (1) 5 a.m. Dencing, liquor, beer, food. Three different bers upstairs and downstars. Pool tables. Pation. (Men.)

MIAMIBEACH

Ambassadors III (538-9967), 427 22nd St. Large Cust-like atmosphere, Dancing, Not am-like a Mamhatan bia, (Man) 1847 Egraf Way, One of the best best on the filamin rare, (Man) Clair Milami Basto (648-2214), 2991 Coral Way. A mamhar in good standing of the Club Baths chain, Poot. Stepn, Sauria, (Men)

GAY CHURCH

Metropolitan Community Church (576-0708). 3901 N.W. 2nd. Services Sunday 11 a.m. and 7:30 p.m.

Baltimore

Club East Baths (727-9320), 1105 Cathedrat St.





BY JERRY FITZPATRICK

NIXON AND THIEU, WHEEW: President Nixon's San Clemente White House has played host to Vietnam's President Thieu. It was a mutual admiration society meeting. But nobody expected anything else. The two "great peace makers" went around telling each other how much he was admired by the other. Thieu being very grateful to the "great white father" for his aid in keeping his government in power. Nixon, I am sure, admires the way Thieu has squelched all apparent opposition to his regime, including the press. The Nixon Administration has tried its damndest to curtail media opposition to administration policy. With fighting hitting a new peak in Vietnam, these two peace makers should take off their rosecolored glasses and see what is really happening around them.

EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGE: The Water gate Scandal is taking on far greater proportions than even I had hoped, L. Patrick Gray, who was honest when he spoke before the senate committee, opened more doors to the mess, and insured himself the wrath of the White House Needless to say, Mr. Gray's nomination to head the FBI was rescinded shortly after Mr. Gray's admission of White House cover-ups. Sen. Ervin won't accept the White House dictum that all White House personnel are protected by the Executive Privilege. I can only hope that the rest of the country will finally realize the devious tactics the Mr. X went to to get Mr. NiXon re-elected. One can only presume that there were a lot of offers made that couldn't be refused.

PRICES UP. UP AND AWAY: "We should all march on the White House." "He doesn't care what is happening." "I can't feed the kids." "When is it going to stop?" These are just a sample of the quotes I've overheard at the local Grand Union. Without a doubt, the prices of foods, most of all meats, have spiralled uncontrollably. We single males have had a hell of a time at the food market. I shudder when I think what my straight brothers and sisters must be going Open 24 hrs. Membership required. Can be purchased at door with LD. This bath is one of the through. We've backed the meat boycott

100 per cent and will continue to do so. The horrifying thing about it is that I'm afraid it won't help. It's obvious that the meat people are not bothered by the boycott. All they have done is lay off help. I can't help but wonder how Nixon and Thieu can eat meat during the boycott, totally ignoring the will, and more important-the needs of the people. The absolute neglect of the people and their prediction of Nixon's impeachment during his second term will come true. And I must wonder how much the mest people said into that now notorious committee to re-elect the President. Obviously, the meat boycott must be the first of several boycotts by the people of the United States until the Congress gets back the spine that Mr. Nixon has steadily backed away at so that they will take the initiative and so after the President and bring back the balance of power.

HITTING NEW YORK POLITICS: By now most of you have learned that Gov-ernor Rockefeller wants New York City to reclaim one of the biggest disasters in the city's history, Robert Wagner as mayor. Wagner's administration not only condoned but encouraged entrapment. I was working at the LE PONT on 59th Street when a cop came to one of my bosses and told him he was taking a natron outside and was going to arrest him. My boss, not going to knuckle, told him to do it, never dreaming he would. To make a long story short, the bar closed Feb. 11, 1964, Most of the bars followed. By April, when the World's Fair opened, unless a bar had TOP connections it was closed. At the time the late "fag" hater Walter Winchell wrote, and I quote, "The World's Fair should be called the World's Fairy Land." Where else did the gay community have to go? Wagner had closed the bars in the city. GOOD LUCK TO ROCKY AND

columnist has been approached by the Badillo campaign people to interview him for the gay press and to coordinate a bar tour for the candidate. ARE YOU READY???? Perhaps many in the community could not get that excited over the fact that Bill Maloney, a candidate for state senator, went to the bars to solicit votes. (Bill later admitted that his good showing was surely due to his acceptance and the votes of the gay community.) But even the biggest closet case will have to sit up and take notice of a mayoral candidate who feels that the gay community is large enough and strong enough to get him elected. It's taking time but I imagine the gay community will soon find out about its political POWER. Every other minority has found their's. I really feel that we are a majority minority in that we have in our ranks peoples of all nationalities, religions, colors and wealths Which brings me to .

MORE MAYORAL CANDIDACY: This

FIFTH AVENUE ISN'T FOR OUEERS: Almost every minority group in New York stages a parade up Fifth Avenue during the year. From the Irish to the Italians, from the Polish to the Greeks, etc. But the CHRISTOPHER STREET LIBERATION DAY PARADE sets 7th Avenue! I was told that an organization has to march for 20 years before it is given Fifth Avenue. I could name you several that have not been marching ten years, much less twenty. Or, could it be that the mighty Fifth Avenue Association will not take it on themselves to admit the wealth spent by homosexuals? I think that it's

THE FDITORS SPEAK

STATE SENATOR OWEN H. JOHNSON

Now here's a ma : who needs love! In fact send him a love note right now! He's frightened. Probably lonely. And certainly he is-if he's anything-PARANOID! On what do we base this supposition? It seems that the New York Mattachine Society sent State Senator Johnson a copy of The Mattachine Times, a respectable publication. On March 19th, Senator Johnson, infuriated, returned the magazine to its senders with the attached letter:

Today I received a copy of your bi-monthly publication. I am returning it to you because I despise its presence in

Please do not forward any of your literature or materials to me in the mails again. I resent the fact that you have sent a magazine like this to members of the State Senate.

> Owen H. Johnson State Senator

Now it's obvious, you see, that State Senator Johnson is a man with problems. We mustn't rush to condemn him Perhaps there's hope. Perhaps he can overcome his neurosis. Homophobia is not a disease to laugh about. Just think of the poor man fuming in his office, staring dumbfounded at the Mattachine Society's publication, despising its very presence! A person in such a state of mind truly deserves our pity. If you write him (his address is The Senate-State of New York, Albany, N.Y. 12224) remember what Deborah Kerr said in Tea and Sympathy: "Be kind."

The shrinks are congregating in Honolulu next month for their annual powwow (see News columns). They'll be debating whether or not to keep homosexuality-now labeled a sexual deviation-on their list of sicknesses.

Their decision will depend on how the vote goes!

A few years ago, when GAY was first publishing, the Presbyterian Church did a "vote" number not unlike that of the American Psychiatric Association. The question for the petrified Presbyterians (as with Bamboozled Baptists and Mummified Methodists) was "should we continue to keep homosexuality on our list of 'sins'?" At that time, the Presbyterians voted to do so. Hopefully, at a later meeting, they'll change their minds.

Now, we pray, the shrinks at the American Psychiatric Association, who have an extremely orthodox system of all theological proportions, will see fit to bypass the Presbyterian Church and vote out the "sickness" classification.

How, in Freud's name, did they ever classify homosexuality as a sickness in the first place? Any fool can plainly see that as a human condition, homosexuality has only one symptom: attraction to a person of the same sex.

The psychiatrists and so-called psychotherapists, more than any other organized group in America, have been the most persistent enemies of the homosexual community. Their names are legion: Bergler, Bieber, Ellis, Hatterer, Socarides, and Cappon. Some of these men have crusaded actively to make life for homosexually-inclined people as difficult as possible. Charles Socarides, for example, once recommended a "national treatment center" to which all homosexuals would be sent. He was frequently a witness for the U.S. Government in cases wherein the Government wished to fire a known homosexual employee. Socarides would drop in on the trial and testify that the "homosexual condition" is psychopathic. Such a dear sweet man. A healer. We note with interest that he will be among those arguing for the status quo at the APA meeting

Among the witnesses for the defense in this absurd drama will be our comrade-in-arms, Dr. Franklin E. Kameny, who is "something of a folk hero" in the gay liberation movement, according to the National Observer, (April 14, 1973). Dr. Kameny, in close collaboration with GAY's co-editor, was the first gay liberationist to take the position that the Movement should state-emphatically-that homosexuality, per se, is not a sickness, neurosis, or other malfunction, but that it is a preference not different in kind from heterosexuality. At the time when Kameny and Nichols advanced this position (1965) over considerable conservative Movement opposition, gay liberationists, if they were asked whether or not homosexuality is a sickness, often said, "We don't know. Not enough research has been done." Times have changed.

Funds from the Washington, D.C. gay community have been gathered to help pay for Dr. Kameny's trip to Honolulu. but the full amount needed (approximately \$500) has not yet been realized. GAY readers who wish to contribute to these expenses are urged to do so and they may rest assured that Dr. Kameny will make an effective representative for the gay community. Send checks or money orders (no matter how small the amount) to Dr. Franklin E. Kameny, 6020 Cathedral Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016. Persons who wish to discuss the matter with Dr. Kameny at further length may call him at (202) 362-2211.

AL CARMINES" "THE FAGGOT"

Al Carmines has delivered an exquisite gift to America's gay communities in his latest creation, The Faggot-by far the most perceptive, stunning and liberating piece of theatre to emerge from the mystique of gay liberation. Run-do not walk-to see this production which, at this time, has been planned for only nine more performances. Carmines leaves no doubt that he is among the nation's most innovative, versatile and spirited artists, and his characters in The Faggot (who suffer in "a certain kind of society") are real in a way that relegates The Boys in the Band to Phonyland. Carmines is a gifted and compassionate teacher. His vision-exhilarating-and to some, disturbing-casts no shadows on homosexuality itself, but on the futile games played by the closeted. The Faggot is a colorful musical with strains profoundly American in the best sense of the word: rich, varied, exciting and humorous. Carmines' theatrical genius will soon be appreciated by big-time money and the masses, hopefully, but in the meantime, avant garde audiences may see The Faggot for \$2 at Judson Poets Theatre, Judson Memorial Church, 55 Washington Square South (Manhattan), phone GR 7-0351. Take your most inhibited, uptight friends to see it! Friday through Mondays until May 7th, 8:30 p.m. curtain.

On Sunday afternoon, May 6th at 3 p.m., why not join the gay liberation groups from New Jersey on the George Washington Bridge. A thousand, it is hoped, will hold hands across the bridge and the occasion will be a festive one (see news columns).

WELCOME TO THE NEW POLICE CHIEF

New York's Chief of Police, Patrick Murphy, has presented his resignation, effective in May. His successor will be Chief of Patrol Donald F. Cawley, 43, appointed by Mayor Lindsay.

GAY welcomes Donald Cawley to his new position, hoping, of course, that the rapport established-through the activities of the New York Mattachine Society, GAA-NY, and other organizations-will continue to grow, and that the enlightened policies of Commissioner Murphy under the Lindsay Administration will go forward under his firm hand.

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The Wicker Report



BY RANDY WICKER

CAMPY TELEVISION SHOWS PROVOKE FUROR:

The Daily News, as always, was the first to complain about some of the gay programming on the public channels C & D on Manhattan's cable TV systems. Channels C & D are mandated by the NYC franchise to Sterling-Manhattan and Tele prompter cable TV systems. Time is made available to all community groups on a first-come, first-served basis

New York's Gay Activists Alliance broadcast its program on both systems, sometimes using footage its video crew shot on its last zap or broadcasting segments of forums held every Sunday evening at the Firehous

Homosexuals Intransigent! (HI!), founded and largely dominated by its controversial "men only" advocate Craig Schoonmaker, also runs a weekly program on cable. Schoonmaker's program, Homosexual Renaissance, features Schoonmaker and closes with a couple of minutes of poetic Pat Rocco footage of two male youths running and tumbling together through sea, sand and football

The Daily News said it was "oppressive" to have homosexual programs on cable TV in a TV review on February 14th. Homosexual Renaissance used to broadcast its program in the afternoon until several complaints from parents about the program being on during their children's viewing hours got HR's time slot shifted to the early evening hours.

However, it wasn't the gay programs per se that really caused the stir. Global Village produced an interview with some transsexuals, the highlight of which came when the transsexuals lifted their dresses to display their changed genitalia. Still, there was only a minor stir. The cable stations sought and got a ruling that they were "public carriers" and therefore not responsible for any program's content.

Artists started being artists on the seldom-watched public channels C & D-an estimated 1,000 viewers are tuned in for any one program. Some, like Anton Perich, became experimental.

Perich, using some of the Warhol personalities, did 60 minutes of gamey short features weekly which included transvest ism, camping around, some groping, sexually explicit language and most renowned of all, sequences in which a painter painted with a paintbrush protruding from his ass.

The stir was not long in coming. The Daily News gave channels C & D an X-Rating, chided the City Council for "going gung ho on freedom of speech" and warned that "the road to hell is

owned by Time Incorporated and is reportedly near bankruptcy because of inadequate numbers of people willing to pay \$8 monthly for cable service in their homes, got wind of the controversy and Time Inc.'s chairman took the time out to catch Anton Perich's show. He threw a fit and directed Sterling-Manhattan to pre-screen and censor programming. Since then, about 20 minutes of Perich's 60 minute show has been cut each week.

GAA's and HR's programs have not been effected to date, but the FCC has commenced investigating "obscenity on the airways," mainly focusing on sex-talk radio shows, but the investigation could include public channes C& D.

al value assigned to assholes and genitals.

Piss appears to be much safer than wary of venereal disease, of course, and careful not to drink excessive quantities, as this is reported to cause heart-burn. Indian tribes used piss to wash dishes in the dry season, and Boy Scouts are often advised to do the same in an emergency.

"If you think you aren't afraid of piss, try an experiment. Lie down face up on a linoleum floor naked and piss on your stomach (don't get it in your eyes in case you've got the clap!). Surprise. You can't. thing happens. Your brain sends a perma nent command to your crotch which



"Coming Out" re-opens at the Nighthouse, 249 W. 18th St. (212) 541-7600

"GAY REVOLTING PARTY" LIVES UP TO ITS NAME

When the Ohio State University adminis tration threatened to revoke the Columhus Gay Activists Alliance's standing as a campus student group and cut off its University supplied funds, a group of dissidents calling themselves "the Gay Revolting Party" started publishing their own mimeographed newsletter called OFF, Ohio Flaming Faggot. The Columbu GAA group angered the Gay Revolting Party people by agreeing to submit their nesletter for approval by University authorities although they did maintain that their newsletter did not violate any state or local laws and that as gay people they should not be subjected to the opinions held by others as to what was and what was not "good taste." The whole controversy had erupted when the Columbus GAA group had included some articles on "Ass Fucking" in their newsletter: OFF has continued the "Ass Fuck ing" series, the last of which concentrated on "excretophobia"-"the fear of shit and piss." OFF maintained that "healthy people" had healthy shit and there was only a minimal risk in touching it with external parts of the body-"eyes, ears,

"This is not to suggest-in the least" OFF counseled, "that to be free sexually one ought to go out and hug a piece of shit-most people wouldn't derive any pleasure from doing so. Besides, cleaning up after is quite a chore. But we should understand that our excessive fear of shit

"Eventually," OFF concludes, "you will piss on yourself and you might get an erection from doing so. Like all irrational taboos, pissing on yourself feels good when you finally get around to doing it." OFF calls itself "uncensored, una-

bridged, and underground." It lists four people as publishers but warns, "Actualthese people have nothing to do with OFF. As far as we know, they're not even queer. We just list their names in the hope of getting them in trouble with the Columbus Police Department, the FBI, the KKK and the Women's Temperance Un-

SLA CONTINUES HARASSMENT OF BUFFALO GAY BAR:

Big Daddy's Company Store, a Buffalo gay bar which turned gay in December and promptly found itself being harassed by the Buffalo Police Department and the State Liquor Authority, has managed to get two of three charges against it dis-

Albany Lobbyist John Howard has been investigating the affair and feports that at the February hearing the charges that the bar allowed two female patrons to get into a fight and served minors were dismissed but the third charge, the one most fundamental to gay rights in New York State, will be dealt with in a future

That charge of "allowing the licensed premises to become disorderly in viola-tion of Section 106, subdivision 4, of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law in that it

permitted homosexuals, degenerates and/or undesirables to be and remain on the licensed premises and conduct themselves in an offensive and indecent manner contrary to good morals" still stands. The details of the alleged "misconduct

Meanwhile, the Niagra Frontier Gay Community opened a Gay Service Center and met with Buffalo's 6th Precinct's Captain Floyd Edwards who is in charge of officers patroling the area.

"I've helped out many gays in jail and this is the first time I've really sat down and talked to them," Captain Edwards told the group, referring to his ten years' experience on Buffalo's Vice Squad.

The meeting was reportedly cordial ing the 60 men under his command not to harass the Gay Services Center in any way. He seemed outraged by reports from the gays of "obscene gestures" made by Buffalo patrolmen passing the center.

"To be perfectly honest," Edwards told the gays, "you have been the brunt of some jokes around here and I have been guilty of it too."

MACHO MEXICANS OUTLAW GAY LIBERATION:

"A Homosexual Liberation Front of Mexclandestinely," the March GPU News reports. "The country's government forbids the group from having a post office box, being a legal organization, publishing statements, or having meetings.

PROVE THREATENING TO MANY MEN:

When some women issued a male nude calendar last year, they had a great deal of difficulty making it a financial success because they couldn't find many adver-

More recently, a two-year photo-graphic study of "Men Through a Woman's Lens" by Barbara Pfeffer, which included some male nudes and other photos of men "in stereotypical situations" like pool halls and bars and was published by the June '72 issue of Camera 35, has also run into some revealing problems.

ports that Ms. Pfeffer told him that "all the guys over 30 worried about their not bellies, others said 'women's bodies are beautiful, men's bodies aren't."

Some of the males wanted "a fuck for a photo" and one Columbia football play. er got so nervous over his agreement to pose that he broke out in hives.

"The men got all shook up looking at them," Ms. Pfeffer reportedly exclaimed. "It was always a comparison thing, or they were embarrassed by implications of homosexuality Magazines that publish female nudes wouldn't publish male nudes; galleries that handle female nudes would not handle male nudes; anything with genitalia in view was out of the ques

Bowles which included some nudes with genitalia showing. But her exhibit was taken down several days before the scheduled closing date because, according to her, "the place was in an uproar, clients were complaining . . . ridiculous."

DOES POT GROW BIT TITS?

Newsweek magazine reports that excesave and continued pot smoking by menmay cause some-individuals to develop fe-(continued on page 6)

I Love You and You and You and You

slowly on my mind after a typical weekend. The Music of Holst's Planets enlivens the room. For the past two days Jupiter, Bringer of Jollity, has ruled, but now is the time for Venus, Bringer of Peace.

A recipe: Takes six or seven movement people, plenty of whiskey, a smattering of grass, a large portion of sex with a sprinkling of politics. Mix well in a large Riverdale apartment overlooking the contact point of the Harlem and Hudson Rivers, and the result would be my most recent weekend. Add one more ingredient: a thought, a musing about love and lovers with the will to experiment, and the result is fighting off a Monday morning hangover while attempting to write a column: a one-sided dialogue with you, the reader.

My intentions are to rap about this weekend but as a starter we'll have to go to Albany about two years ago. Albany in late winter isn't exactly the vacation spot of the world but it did have one irre ble attraction. His name was Richard and I promptly fell in love with him. The only plication was that I was also in love with Hernan, my roommate and lover in New York. (In stories of this type it is always good to introduce the triangle early in the plot.) The affair with Richard didn't last for a variety of reasons but I came out of it with an idea. Why choose between two people? Why not simply love both, deeply and openly?

The scene changes as we leave Albany to admire its Mall and arrive in Brooklyn. a few months ago, I had finally managed to get to a meeting of Flatbush Gay Friends. Flatbush, of course, is the vacation spot of the world and has many fine attractions but on this particular night there was one attraction in particular. His name was Stephen, a beautiful young poet whose effect on me was such that I promptly fell in love. Since that night I've seen Stephen many times and have begun to laugh when my friends tell me that it simply is not possible to be in love with more than one person at a time.

This weekend began with a trip to the Bronx for a dance sponsored by Bronx United Gays. Bob Parker, leader of the group, arrived in a flowing pink gown, his ard sparkling with glitter as he proceeded to touch each person with his magic fairy wand made especially for the occasion. It was an auspicious beginning. Her nan quickly disappeared as he found a friend and Stephen and I danced until we could no longer stand. It was a good night for a head trip by my mind joined by body in rejoicing, Intoxication can be marvellous especially when you're not drinking or smoking. It was intoxicating simply to have come to a dance with the two people that I love most; intoxicating to be free to love without fear of letting one lover know abou the other, intoxicating to be joined in the wild rhythmsdancing. On the following day Stephen and I went over to Riverdale, to that strange island of freedom with a river

Apartment 3-E is a strange place on a



"Love is not so easily measured, nor is it consumed as in a savings accoun

to rap, listen to music or play the plano, The host quickly gets the idea across that this is truly a piace to feel at home, throw off your shoes and relax. A place to sleep if you want, or to fuck if you want, or to simply enjoy the company. Stephen and I conversation of the weekend centered around "love." Stephen had already left to return to Brooklyn. Dac of GAB and myself joined Donald, a regular visitor at 3-E, for some supper. As we rapped Donald assured is that "love" meant only one person at a time. According to him we each have an ideal for whom we search. Until we find him or her we may take second best but we still continue to look. I suppose Donald is right about that at least to the extent that that is what most people do. But frankly I find it a bit absurd. I don't think Prince Charming exists and I have no intention of looking for him. Cynles?? Not really. I just find it much more sane to relate to the people I meet rather than to constantly compare them to some non-existent ideal. In talking with Donald I decided to take a clue from an old master of debate and rather than make any profound points of logic or emotion I simply asked a question. What's the definition of "love"? Donald couldn't satisfactorily answer that one, no more than I could or I suppose any one else could, Webster notwithstanding. But I'm much better off than Donald; I know I can't define it while he still thinks

Donald "knows" many things that I don't. (Forgive me, Donald, if I use you as a foil. I'm really criticizing mythology more than you.) For example, he knows that when you're in love suddenly bells ring and birds sing. He knows that love is basically the same experience no matter when it comes and with whom. There are degrees, quantitative measurements, but ically all the same. As a matter of fact Donald seems to be a veritable expert on love; what it is and what it feels like. He's been well-taught by so many films, stories, and TV programs. Doris Day is a good teacher. The only thing he can't understand, can't conceive of at all, is

If you go for the standard conception weekend. People just continually drop in of love, you probably hold that it can in some sense be measured. Each person has sort of a bank account to draw upon. In the ideal situation he or she is so much in love that the entire account is spent There's none left over: you can only love one person at a time. Or if you are in the unfortunate situation of loving two people, you then have a triangle and must decide which of the two to spend your account on I can't agree with the mythology. In reality, love is not so easily measured, nor is it consumed as in a say ings account. If anything, it grows with use. Love is not the same in all cases, nor

long conversations which has held Hernan and I together for over two years, Hernan told me that he was upset because he wasn't fulfilling all my intellectual needs. According to the mythology, this is a serious problem and because I love him I should have quickly reassured him that he was in fact fulfilling them. Unfortunately, such a reply would not have been true. My response was simple: so what?! I suspect that if the mythology were true most couples would move to a cabin in the woods somewhere and never see anyone but each other. In reality, we all retain outside friendships and interests. Men and women are far too complicated to be totally satisfied so easily. Walt Whitman, along with other poets, seems to have fallen in love with just about every person he ever slept with. I'm not going to be so presumptuous as to assume that he only loved superficially. My thesis is quite simple: don't be afraid to fall in love no matter how many people that may involve. If there is any limit to the number of people one can love, one person's limit is another's starting point. Donald was also quick to point out all

is it the same in any two cases. The popu-

lar myth says that when you're in love,

you fulfill all the needs of the other per-

on, and the other person fulfills all your

needs. I find this mythology boring and

the practical difficulties involved in allowing yourself to love more than one person. There are many, but all of them are based not on the nature of humanity but on a carefully taught and morbidly enforced mythology. Let's go back again two years to Albany. When I met Rich-

ard. Hernan felt very much threatened; he believed the mythology and was afraid be Richard rather than him. It took many late-night conversations to convince Her nan that I did in fact love him. Now with Stephen on the scene, a similar problem is there, although not as seriously because both Hernan and I have grown since Albany. Hernan doesn't believe in the mythology quite as strongly as he used it's important for me to let Hernan know just how much I do love him. It is difficult at the moment. Hernan is threatened and avoids getting to know Stephen for fear that in liking Stephen he may decide to fade away and leave us alone. What he still doesn't understand is that it is quite possible to love two people at once and the last thing I would want is for him to "clear the way" for Stephen. I also know that in a relatively short while Hernan will understand what's happening. Anyone who could put up with me for over two years has got to be a rather special person with a large capacity for exploring new possibilities and areas of freedom

Stephen, on the other hand, doesn't seem to have too strong a belief in the Doris Day syndrome. But still he fears that somehow he might break up my relationship with Hernan, He likes Hernan and wouldn't want to hurt him but, more importantly, he loves me. He knows that relationship between Hernan and me is a deep one and very important to me. Because he loves me he wouldn't want that relationship to be interfered with. As far as I can see, that attitude is much more indicative of love than an attitude of "I want him all to myself" would be.

It's about time for my usual disclaimer and explanation of what I'm not saying. I'm not trying to set up a new mythology which determines the number of people you should be in love with. If you are relating basically to one person and are happy in that relationship, I have no complaint against you. What I do say is don't decide now that there will not be another; be open to whatever might develop. Above all, if someone you love also loves another, don't insist that he or she choose between the two of you. Men and women were not made to be placed in boxes.

The age of mythology is coming to an end. I hope to help bury it. It is time to be as open as we can to whatever might develop in our lives. A few weeks ago l met someone in Pittsburgh. In Septembe he'll be coming to New York. I'm not really sure exactly how I feel toward him. In May another friend will be returning from California. I don't know exactly what I feel toward him. I do know that these two people are special to me; more than that I'm not going to worry about. I won't be foolish enough to decide now what kind of relationship we will have. I'm not going to say that I'm madly in love with one or both of them, but nelther will I decide now that they will simply be casual friendships. I don't know what they will be and I don't care. I'm willing to simply see what happens, willing to allow it wahtever it might be. The destruction of mythology, the destruction of set and uniform systems of relat ing is what concerns me, Mythology is boring and destructive.

Wicker Report

intimied from page 4)

male breasts. Two Boston surgeons came to that conclusion after treating two young men in their early 20's who sought treatment at Cambridge Hospital last fall.

Female breast development on men. called gynecomastia, can be caused by heredity. liver and thyroid disorders hormone secreting tumors, varied drugs and certain tranquilizers. However, tests on the two young men found that they were fully mature with normal secondary sexual characteristics and lacked any of the known possible causes of gyne-

Their one common trait was that both smoked marijuana for several hours every day and had done so for a period of sever al years. Since the chemical composition of marijuana's active incredient. THC is remarkably similar to that of the female ormone estradiol, the surgeons reasoned that THC taken in high doses over a long period of time could conceivably evert a feminizing effect on males comparable to

The surgeons hoped to test their theory by having the two youths give up marijuana smoking for a period of time but both refused and opted to have their breasts, which in one case protruded 21/4 inches from the chest wall, removed surgi-

Shortly thereafter, the doctors were sought out by three other young men suffering from the same condition. Once again, the patients lacked any symptoms except that they were habitual pot smokers. They agreed to give up mari-juana for an indefinite period of time. However, after three weeks, their breasts had not become noticeably smaller.

"It's conceivable that there is a causeand-effect relationship between marijuana smoking and breast enlargement." Newssweek quoted one New York endocrinologist as venturing, "but an awful lot of people are smoking marijuana these days -if it were a cause of gynecomastia, many more cases should have been re-

OFFENSIVE TV TRIVIA PILES UP

New York's GAA has launched a continuing campaign to have the major television networks establish guidelines in their programming prohibiting prejudiced remarks, belittling caricaturing and jokes that demean and offend gay viewers. Network codes provide such guidelines for ra-

In an effort to document their case GAA has been collecting complaints about various programs and documenting instances in which homosexuality has been handled improperly.

One such complaint came from gay viewer Sammy Nojovitz about a cartoon show he watched on NBC one Wednesday evening called Wait Till Your Father Gets

The story revolved around the father's need to hire a new driver for one of this business's trucks. When his family accuses him of anti-semitism (his last driver was Jewish), the man puts an ad in the paper advertising for a truck driver with the words "all minorities considered" included in his ad.

Then, as the-plot unfolds, representatives from a variety of minority groups come and get a respectful hearing from the would-be employer. Included are representatives from Black, Indian and Chi-

"Then," according to Nojovitz's report, "in walks the most caricatured 'fairy' with long, tight-fitting suit, long hair and exaggerated sunglasses who identified himself as being from such-and-such

Then the father got mad. He didn't

listen or act the way he had with other groups. Instead, he declared, 'I want someone to drive my truck not fly it!" and tossed the gay right out the door."

Nojovitz quickly called NBC and complained. He then had his roommate do likewise and the next day filed a detailed report with GAA's Ronald Gold.

Anyone catching other instances of blatantly prejudicial anti-gay material on any TV or radio show is encouraged by GAA to complain to the station concerned and to give them a detailed account with name of show, time of broadcast, etc., which they can use in their periodic conferences with the Standards and Practices chiefs of the various networks. Complaints should be sent to: TV Complaints, c/o GAA, 99 Wooster St., NYC. NY 10010.

HOMOSEXUAL INTRANSIGENT CELEBRATES 4th ANNIVERSARY:

Some 50 former members and friends attended the Fourth Anniversary party (men only) thrown by HI! founder Craig Schoonmaker April 1st.

Schoonmaker has been attempting to get a men's repertory theatre/variety project together, promising that "nobody has to sleep with the producer" (Schoonmaker) to participate in the (no pay, no fee) dramatizations, However, "anyone who is not himself at least predominantly homosexual should under no circum stances appear."

Schoonmaker explains his prohibitions against women as being based on his feeling that gay men and gay women are ite different from one another.

He objects to the news media's past tendency to send women reporters to cover gay news events because, he feels, women reporters "won't be tainted by doing so." Schoonmaker will not talk to women reporters and tells those interested in interviewing him to send only male

Likewise, he objects to large founds tions like the Rockefeller Foundation frequently have women secretaries and female officials write to him turning down his requests for funds for some of HI!'s projects.

In demanding that certain politicians talk to gay representatives, he specifies that they send male aides to any such meeting since, presumably, female aides can't relate to homosexual male concerns.

Schoonmaker was the only gay spokes man to testify against passing Intro 475 during bearings at City Hall last year. He based his opposition to the gay rights law on the basis, as I recall it, that all fair employment laws were unenforceable, ridiculous, meaningless and violated the employer's right to determine who he

Such viewpoints don't make for widespread popularity in the gay movement. GAY tried pulling Schoonmaker's bluff by asking Vicki Richman, a heterosexualriented transvestite who writes for GAY and who is genitally male although apparently female ("I'm a male lesbian says Vicki), to interview Schoonmaker.

Schoonmaker, after determining that Vicki was a transvestite and not predominantly homosexual, firmly told her "I don't give interviews to transvestites."

None of the males at HII's party seemed the least bit concerned about Schoonmaker's attitudes. Some defended him on the basis that the "lesbians have a lot of 'women only' events so what's the rub with HI!'s having 'men only' events?" One guest, jokingly describing himself as a psychological sadist, suggested sending Schoonmaker to board for a year in ar all-girl school.

NEW YORK MAGAZINE EXPLORES JUICE BAR CULTURE:

New York magazine writer Julie Baum-gold did a report on "The King of the Juice Bars" which offered some interesting sidelights on the gays and straights in-

Marvin, her Juice Bar promoter, ex-

plained: "Beautiful People attract more Beautiful People and Garbage. Garbage doesn't attract more garbage. Gay places attract more people like your Freaky Straights who like to see them dance Then a place gets hot and pushes out your Better Gays and you get the Puerto Rican Gays. Puerto Ricans like to mix with other people-Italians, Jews and Gays. Italians don't like to mix with Puerto Ricans, that's why I hold on to my Italian girls-to have white faces."

"Most of the soda princes are short Jewish, aging young men, some of whom are homosexuals, some of whom are 'con nected,' " writer Baumgold observed.

"You know how to tell a Mafia 'There's always a head in the window looking out."

The article described a 21-year-old gay named Joel as one of the city's best gay comoters and noted that the juice bar owners are very competitive, sometimes even brutal.

Baumgold notes, "like-Wood from Salvation, who was shot to death in Queens, or the Sanctuary owner who was found shot in his Gramercy Park bathroom, or Francis, the best deejay in juice, who changed places and had his bones rearranged."

- . Gay groups have been waging a quiet campaign to get Dinah Robertson, the les-bian who was fired from her job as counselor at the Girls Club of New York after appearing on the Susskind gay couples show was reinstated GAA's Lesbian Liberation Committee reportedly has set up a meeting with the Club's Board of Di ctors. Eleanor Holmes Norton of the City's Human Rights Commission and Village Councilman Carol Greitzer wrote letters to the Girls Club requesting that Ms. Robertson be reinstated
- Swedish gay publication Revolt reports that a study of British working class youth found they objected to rock stars John Lennon and Mick Jagger as "too
- The dramatization of gay history in the United States, Coming Out, which was the smash hit of last year's Gay Pride Week and which has been playing sporadically at different locations around town, will run for several weeks starting in late April at the Nighthouse Theatre, 249 W. 18th St., phone 541-7600. The play has been undated to include some new material on gay blacks in U.S. history.
- Rock superstar and transvestite Alice Cooper, whose concerts are frequently at-

tended by heterosexual male fans wearing mascara and glitter on their faces and bodies, has launched his own line of cosmetics. Whiplash Mascara is already on the market and fingernail decals are planned, promoted as useful to "scratch

Cooper, like David Bowle, has made a career in rock partially by flaunting male -female styles of dress. However, like Bowie, there is some question as to whether he is in fact even bisexual. Various groupies claim to have gone to bed with Cooper and he complained in a Rolling Stone interview that some of his sicker fans" sent him condoms filled with semen, which he found "disgusting."

- The Alley, a popular gay bar in Jack son Heights, has been reportedly harassed by police. Patrons say that crowds and lines of customers waiting to get in on weekends have stirred the ire of neighbors
- * One, Incorporated, the first gay movement magazine publishers in the United States, sponsored a gay tour of Europe last year which was filmed by Pat Rocco and which will be circulating nationally in the coming months. Now One is promoting a gay tour of the Orient this coming September for \$1,385.
- West Side Discussion Group, a social group of gay men and women, which meets every Wednesday evening at their center at 37 Ninth Ave. at 14th St., has taken a cue from other gay groups and started a women's night twice each month which has been attracting nearly 100 women each session. WSDG is non political and women who are not interest ed in activist activities but only in socializing have been coming in increasing numbers. Phone 675-0143 for details.
- WSDG's theatre group will present a You on the weekends of May 4, 5, 6, and 11, 12, and 13 at 8:30 p.m. The last presentation of WSDG's group, which always changes straight plays into gay ones by changing straight couples into gay ones, old actresses into retired female impersonators, etc. drew over 400 naid admissions, sometimes turning people away and playing to standing room only crowds. Donation: \$2.50.
- Producers of the Jack Paar Show have refused to let GAA have or see the correspondence they received after repreentatives of that group appeared on the Paar show in early March. Paar's renresentatives said that allowing GAA to see "would violate the confidence" of the let



Speech at the Conference on World Affairs

The Evangel Poem of Comrades and of Love

The following speech was given by Jack Nichols, GAY's co-editor, on March 16, 1973, at the Plenary Session of the 26th Annual Conference on World Affairs at the University of Colorado in Boulder.

I've been active in the gay liberation movement since I was in my early 20's. The intervening years have been exciting ones for me: the first gay picket line in front of the White House, TV and radio appearances, debates with old-fashioned psychiatrists and clergymen, confrontations with officials of the U.S. government, political campaigns, writing a book, editing a gay newspaper and, more exciting than any of these, sharing, for the last nine years, the companionship of an extraordinary man!

This morning, in fact, is a strange sort of culmination for me. It's my 35th birth-day today, and here I am far from my home on the East Coast. This is the first time I've seen the Rockies. It's a great birthday present. I'm honored to be here.

After all this time. I'm expected to be an expert of sorts on homosexuality, and on homosexually-inclined people. My work has taught me more about homosexuality than most people's jobs, I sup-

changes I've seen in attitudes toward gay people over the last decade, I can rememher the days when people asked me-as a public homosexual-if I had the sex organs of both sexes. Folks never tired of sking me who's the husband and who's the wife in my relationship. But all of this sort of ignorance is starting to evaporate

Now that I'm 35 I can afford to start relaxing a bit. There are thousands of younger gay liberationists and they're taking the reins where I left off, just as I took them up when those in an earlier generation left them for me.

By yesterday's standards, gay liberation is new to the American public. It's new to media. But it's really a very old movement: one that extends back to the middle of the 19th Century, or, if we were to peek into ancient times, we'd find plenty of famous homosexually-inclined poets and philosophers who let us know about their own integrity and who sang about the beauty of their homoerot

I haven't left the gay liberation move ment. I'm still interested in seeing the so-cial reforms go full speed ahead. I think everyone will benefit-both straight and gay when these reforms are further along the road to accomplishment. I'm still interested in civil liberties and social rights. But unless it is a special occasion, once or twice a year, I don't feel that it's neces sary for me to do as much marching anymore, I'm dispensible,

Being an editor particularly of a gay newspaper makes me wonder if my job now isn't to introduce a sense of background and culture, of a developing community attitude-which has real roots in our history, bordering on the edge of something I might call-tenuously-gay culture. Other minority groups are seeking their roots-finding their cultural strains that certainly would not appeal to all homosexually-inclined people, but which do appeal to me, and which give me adequately, in fact, a satisfying perspective on my own sexual culture, and on that of others too. I've unearthed a giant-a cultural giant, and I'm intending to sound his name. He compliments my own vision as a homosexually-inclined man and compliments my own best sense of life.

No homosexual, no matter what his breadth of experience, can speak for all other homosexually-inclined people, just as no heterosexually-inclined person can speak for all folks with his preferences.

A friend of mine, a simplifier who likes categories, once told me that there were two types of homosexuals. He said there were Gideans-Protestant agonizers like Andre Gide-and there were Wildeans after Oscar Wilde, the flamboyant. I told my friend that he'd left me out. I explained to him that I am a Whitmanite. I see the American poet, Walt Whitman as a great precursor and fountainhead of prophecies, visions and attitudes, both toward society and the self, that I feel are at the very basis of the movement I've been working to advance.

Some of you may have picked up Whitman for a moment or two. Others of you may have found his erotic love poetry difficult to comprehend. The greatgrandfather of British gay liberation was Edward Carpenter (who wrote Love's Coming of Age-the big sex revolution book of its day [1900]). Carpenter was an arowed disciple of Walt Whitman, He realized long ago, as I'm now rediscovering-that Walt was talking to anyone whose sense of curiosity and whose appreciation extended to those of the same

about? What was he saying? The truth is that he was not asking to be interpreted except by each individual who reads him on an individual basis. Let me quote

Stop this day and night with me and you shall

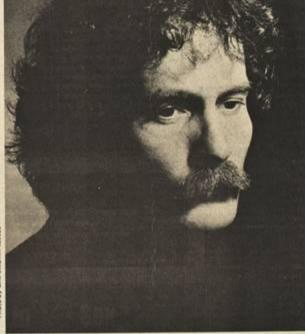
possess the origin of all poems.

You shall not take things at second or third
hand, nor look through the eyes of the You shall not look through my eyes either, nor

take things from me.
You shall listen to all sides and filter them from

Walt Whitman said that with the love of comrades he would plant companion ship to make the continent indissoluble. He said that with such comrades he could make divine magnetic lands. He asked those who read his book, Leaves of Grass, to draw closer to one another irrespective

Now. I'm not here to argue that Walt Whitman was homosexually-inclined. It isn't necessary for a self-regulating, selfdependent person to claim any list of cultural heroes. But I would like to remind you of Whitman, to ask you to pick up Leaves of Grass and feel the strong strains Walt Whitman, as I read him, speaks more powerfully than any writer I know of about the beauty of love between those



Jack Nichols celebrated his birthday by speaking to hundreds of students at the University of Colorado.

Here, at the University of Colorado, it seems to me that a call for the re-examin ation of Walt Whitman's poems (in the light-not only of gay liberation but of our whole changing sexual culture) is not at all out of place.

He was among the first women's liberationists. The opening lines of Leaves of

The Female equally with the Male I sing.

He was the first major writer in western literature who re-introduced a buoyant, healthy, positive celebration of sexu ality in his poems. In another poem Whit-

And sexual organs and actal Do you concentrate in me, for I am determined to tell you with courageous clear voice to prove you illus-

Through me forbidden voices, voices of sexes and lusts, voices veiled and I remove the veil, voices by me clarified and transfigured.

My enthusiasm for Leaves of Grass would have been no surprise to Whitman himself. Many times in his poems he anticipated that Legges would be chanted by young men-loving comrades and centuries after his death he would still stir their hearts. He knew that men and women of the future would fall in love with him. He sings:

I will therefore let flame from me the burning fires that were threatening to commume m I will lift what has too long kept down those smouldering fires. will give them complete abandonment.

I will write the evangel poem of comrades and

For who but I should understand love with all its sorrows and lov. And who but I should be the poet of commudes?

Whitman's hope to be understood and appreciated by his countrymen was not so misplaced as some critics ask us to be lieve. That he hasn't been understood is less his fault than the fault of the cultural conditioning-our lot-which has made understanding him more difficult.

But I think there are signs today that we in America are ripe for a Whitman re-

affirmative. He said Yes to life,

Many critics have found this throbbing enthusiasm of his hard to relate to. But literary critics are seldom what one might call physical people. Too often their minds seek fulfillment while their bodies do not. Whitman was the poet of the

His contemporaries were still enclosed in 19th Century puritanism. Emerson tried to talk Whitman out of incorporat ing his very frank sexual poems into Leaves of Grass. As perceptive a man as he was, Emerson lacked Whitman's robusiness because he began from another (continued on page 15)

Gore Vidal: Gay Liberation's Warren G. Harding

BY JOHN P. LeROY

t's a crucial time in the life
of Gore Vidal. His father
and maternal grandfather
both suffered devastating
illnesses when they were
forty-seven, and Gore's forty-sixth birthday was last October. "Since my father
had the same chest I have, I can't help
but think I have the same heart. Who
knows what clots and embolisms are now
building up in the bloodstreams and arteries?" Vidal told a reporter. Not having
access to his medical records, I can only
speculate.

I suspect that he'll be around for quite some time to come, and continue to be the leading arbiter of immorality in America. Even though he spends most of his time in Rome, Vidal is one of the most thoroughly American writers living today. Like Hemingway, Henry James, or Nathaniel Hawthorne, he finds this country unfit to live in, but never stops writing or talking about it. His work is admired in Europe far more than here. On the Continent you're applauded for identifying with Richard II or other poetmonarchs, provided you do it with the required elan.

The scandal caused by his first big novel, The City and the Pillar, now seems as unimportant as yesterday's erroneous weather forecast. Rereading it today is like looking at your old baby photos that your mother still clings to. Do gay heroes really destroy themselves in the end chasing their illusory dreams? Was it necessary to write so flatly and self-consciously about homosexuality in 1948 in order to cause a literary sensation? Yes, indeed. The proceeds from the novel helped Vidal finance a beautiful Greek revival mansion on the Hudson at a bargain price. Only recently, when he decided to forsake the United States for good, did he sell it.

When in New York, Vidal resides in a wide brownstone within view of the Queensboro bridge. His large living room is decorated with cream green walls and antique mirrors. Overstuffed chairs and couches make the place comfortable, but the stands and tables are cluttered with objets durf. The turquoise drapes hide part of the windowsill as well as years of dust and grime. Before long, he'll no doubt be getting rid of his apartment too, which he shares with his friend Howard Austen, whom he has known for two dec-

"You see," Vidal commented on the nature of art in America, "if you don't share any of the cultural values of a country, you're immediately embattled. I have a militant nature, and I don't mind that at all, but it gets very tiring to live in continual conflict. I don't read the same books they de, I don't know the same culture, I don't have the same admirations, and I certainly don't have the same moral code as any of my contemporary writers. To me, Norman Mailer is like the head of an American Legion post. His patriarchal attitudes towards sex are exactly the same, and his self-aggrandizing bollying is very much in the American

In addition to a nineteen-room penthouse apartment in Rome in an eight-

Argentina located behind the Pantheon and with a terrace overlooking most of the city. Vidal also owns a seven-acre farm in County Cork, Ireland, near the Atlantic. After City and the Pillar, his next five novels were scarcely noticed, and brought him only five thousand dollars apiece. Where did the bulk of the money come from to pay for his idyllic lifestyle? He got it through the fifties writing television plays, and stopped writing novels. In the early sixties, when producers discovered that they could make a lot more money on doctor programs, inane situation comedies, and football games than on serious drama, Vidal's career as a TV dramatist came to a halt.

Fascinated by the Kennedys, he joined the ranks of the New Frontier, but left early because Bobby Kennedy hated his guts as ferociously as he despised Jimmy Hoffa's. The story goes that Bobby and Gore were both at a White House party. An article critical of Bobby's Justice Department was hot off the press, and Gore, its author, had had perhaps a bit too much to drink. In an affectionate gesture, he put his hand on Jackle, and Bobby flew into a rage at the sight.

"We don't do that sort of thing to the First Lady," Bobby was quoted as saying. "For God's sake, she's my stepsister. We've known each other for years," was Vidal's alleged reply.

All hell was said to have broken loose that point. Bobby told Gore he was nothing but a hack writer, and Gore turned white as a sheet, meekly rejoindered, "You should never say that to a writer," and was blackballed from the Kennedy clan ever since. Smarting from the expulsion. Vidal wrote a brilliant essay, "The Holy Family," which first appeared in Esquire in which he linked the American public with superstitious Irish peasants who need a holy family to satisfy their sense of superstition and clannishness. The murder of John F. Kennedy struck an atavistic chord where a young hero and TV star is sacrificed "to ensure with blood the harvest." His plays, Visit to a Small Planet, The

Best Man, and his scenario for Ben-Hur provided him with enough cash to live in Rome where he wrote his finest novel, Julian, a brilliant recreation of fourthcentury Rome and a_smoving denunciation of Christian bigotry that still survives today. That was followed by Washington, D.C., a less successful treatise on government corruption, and after that came Myra Breckinridge, in which his gift for satire is at its finest, expressing amusement and outrage at America's sexual

The many voices of Myra were Vidal in drag. The rights for the film version netted him \$700,000, even though he had nothing to do with the script. It was so bad, he urged everyone not to see it. It was a huge flop in spite of Raquel Welch and Mae West. His encounters with William F. Buckley, in which he called Buckley a crypto-Nazi and Buckley called him a queer, resulted in a swapping of suits and countersuits that dragged on for three years. The court finally gave Buckley the decision and Vidal had to pay \$75,000 in damages. It no doubt shook



Al Goldstein gives a SCREW T-Shirt to Vidal in Manhattan's SCREW/GAY offices.

Vidal up, and he's now more careful about what he says on television.

Among the things he admitted to a reporter that he ought to have said: "Homosexuality is better than heterosex uality. I ought to have, therefore I did say it. In fact, I never have, nor anything remotely that fatuous." The closest thing he ever came to actually saying that in print was in an essay on the Japanese novelist, Yukio Mishima. "Homosexual encounters," he wrote, "are in themselves quite as exciting as heterosexual encounters—more so, claim the great pederasts whose testimony echoes down the ages."

In Video a great pederast? Hell recore.

Is Vidal a great pederast? He'll never admit it in public. He keeps saying he's for bisexuality, and is one of the finest and most eloquent supporters of antihomosexual law repeal, referring to himself as the Warren G. Harding of the gay lib movement. "If twenty-five of the most beautiful boys in the world walked in the door, I would just yawn," he told a reporter. "I have to have women as well."

According to Truman Capote, who knew him well when he was younger (they are both about the same age, and were on speaking terms 25 or 30 years ago), "I was not attracted to him [Vidal] and vice-versa. I will say that. Of course, he practically lived in various Turkish baths, and that might account for his beautiful complexion. His favorite was the Everard, as I recall, It's been around since the Civil War."

Talking about Capote, Vidal referred to him as "the best gossip I've known, even though he is not always reliable... I've known Truman for twenty-five years and he's never said anything witty in all that time."

Capote takes a similar view of Vidal:
"His books wobble like a ball trying to
find a hole in a pinball machine. He has
style in his essays and in his person, but
not as a writer of prose fiction."

When all is said and done, Vidal's greatest forte will indeed be his essays and his satire, expecially when it comes to dissecting political figures. Of Nelson Rockefeller, he wrote: "Ordinarily, Rockefeller's face is veal-white, as though no blood courses beneath that thick skin, but has been known to turn conch-pink when he says, 'Well, let's face it, there's some disagreement among the politicars." And of Ronald Reagan: "Ronald Reagan is a well-preserved not young

man... [his face] suggests the work of a skillful embalmer... particularly engaging is the crooked smile full of large porcelain-capped teeth. The eyes... glitter in the hot light, alert to every move, for this is enemy country—the liberal Eastern press are so notoriously immune to that warm and folksy appearance which Reagan quite deliberately projects over their heads to some legendary constituency at the far end of the tube where some good Lewis Stone forever lectures Andy Hardy on the virtues of thrift and the wisdom of the contract system at Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer."

In the final analysis, Vidal has no real political philosophy of his own other than that of a Swedish Social Democrat, and a rather dull one at that. He's for social and sexual freedom, but against big business and pollution. He deigns to come to New York when there's a good cause to fight for, even though it might be hopeless. He worked for the People's Party along with Benjamin Spock, but it did little to push the Democrats to the left. He regards Teddy Kennedy as an amiable bartender, Edmund Muskie as a very standard politician with a rabid temper, George McGovern as noble, but futile, and Richard Nixon as a "marvelously empty ambulance chaser from Whittier."

What else is there for Gore Vidal to do but enjoy his success, to gack to Rome or Ireland, and write? He came close to marrying Joanne Woodward in 1954, who was then having a stormy affair with Paul Newman. Newman had another wife at the time and Vidal was well—there! He and Vidal have been intimate friends, even though Woodward eventually married Paul. The three often spend Christmases at the Newman's home in Connecticut, where Gore plays godfather to their daughter.

If Vidal continues to write as he has in his essays and better plays and novels, he will be to late twentieth century America what George Bernard Shaw was to Victorian England, what Montaigne was to the French monarchy, and what Petronius was to Nero. I'm sure Nixon will not make Gore commit suicide as Nero did to Petronius (not publicly, at least), and if Vidal keeps his waistline in, he'll be as quotable and as enjoyable in the twenty-first century as he is in the twentieth.

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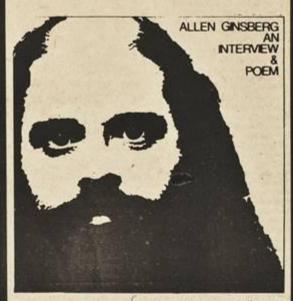
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PSYCHIATRIC ASS'N GAY LIB GROWS IN N.Y.C. TO RECONSIDER SICKNESS THEORY

meets in Honolulu. Hawaii between May 7th and 11th. The resolution brought forward by the Northern New England Psychiatric Society will require formal action at that meeting. A special half-day session (Wednesday, May 9, 9:00 a.m.) has been organized and will deal with the question: "Should Homosexuality be in the American Psychiatic Association's

Representing the homosexual commu nity nationwide at that session will be Dr. Franklin E. Kameny, President of the Mattachine Society of Washington and long-time gay liberation activist. Dr. Kamenv introduced the anti-sickness position relative to homosexuality in collaboration with GAV's editor Jack Nichols, to the gay lib movement in 1965. Dr. Kameny has been formally designated "Chief Discussant." "Originally." Dr. Kameny told | erate on the entire question.

of that Special Session, and accepted the invitation. An APA regulation, however restricts such chairmanships to APA members and so I have been given my present designation."

Washington and elsewhere have raised most of the money needed for Dr. Kam eny's expenses to. In and from Honolulu although some funding is still required Other panel members will include anti and Charles Socarides both of whom will be arguing for opposition to change. A saner approach will be taken by psychiatrists Richard Green (see GAY no. 100 panel will be Ronald Gold, Press Agent for GAANY and Dr. Robert J. Stoller, a

VILLAGE GAY POLITICAL LEADER ATTACKS N.Y. **GAA TACTICS**

Greitzer did complain that McPherson in his articles in the gay press "had attempt ed to destroy her political reputation by gossip and innuendo. She flatly denied ever being asked to sign the petition.

newly consolidated Political Action Committee," Tuite continued, "and Alan Roskoff who had been GAA's lobbyist last year at City Hall, both said she had been asked to sign on three occasions."

The VID Executive Committee heard

both sides of the conflicting story, and deciding there was "no way to bridge the truth gap," voted to move on to two other items on the agenda.

"Bruce Voeller, the new President of GAA." Tuite reports, "then led a group of GAA members in a shouting match which disrupted the meeting for 10 or 15 minutes until persuaded to move out into the hall to continue the 'dialogue' with Carol, our Election District leaders, and other interested parties."

After the Committee disposed of its genda, Tuite moved that the Committee instruct Greitzer to sign the discharge petition. The entire group came back in side and the motion was debated according to Robert's Rules of Order

Finally, the VID Executive Committee voted, with only Tuite dissenting because he wanted a stronger motion, that they "hoped and trusted in view of the 'dia-Councilwoman Carol Greitzer would sign the discharge petition to bring Intro 475 before the full City Council.

"I don't think shouting down your opposition convinces anyone." Tulte insists Trampling on the civil rights of a peace ittee doesn't make them mo sympathetic to the civil rights denied to the shouters. Had the GAA not disrupted the meeting. I am sure our simple motion instructing Carol to sign the petition would have carried."

Tuite says that the GAA contingen criticized him for being coopted by the establishment political clubs. He called one of the District leaders to urge her to urge Greitzer to sign the Intro 475 petition "to avoid further trashing by GAA" but was informed Greitzer wanted "some recognition in the press that there does and start practicing love principles.

Appeals to the gay community is

homosexual psychiatrists Irving Bieber page 4) and Judd Marmor. Also on the

among the gay would-be politicians." Tuite maintains that while Voelle claims there are a million homosexuals in New York City, GAA's membership has 'dwindled" to less than 150.

"Judged by its membership rolls," Tuite declares, "one has to admit that GAA has never been representative of the nomosexuals in this city, Judged by the comparative success of gay groups in other cities and states in repealing anti-gay statutes or passage of gay civil rights bills, one has to admit that GAA has not been a political success and may well be a millstone around our necks."

Tuite says that he recognized several gay elected delegates from many Demo cratic clubs in Manhattan at the New Democratic Coalition meetings.

"Obviously, their homosexuality ha not precluded them from rising to positions of influence within their clubs and the city's power structure," he continues "Perhans it has actually helped them since we have so much more free time, se much talent for anticipating problems, much sympathy for others oppressed, much money uncommitted to our children's development, and certainly, so much creative imagination."

Tuite's statement, widely distributed to the gay press, says that he thinks GAA's "mini-social-center" on Wooster Street is "fine," but suggests the 20 or so other gay groups in the city should try to "band together in maintaining one communal social center where their more moderate opinions might have a countervailing effect on GAA."

"The unused two-story pier at the foot of Christopher Street would be a natural and ideal location for most of the city's gays and could accomodate dances, videotape studios, theatre groups, art exhibits, discussion groups, etc.," Tuite proposes.
"I feel we should try to lease it from the City for \$1 per year.

"I accuse the political leaders of GAA of working against the liberation of all gava and all other minorities when they deliberately try to destroy liberals who refuse to be their puppets," Tuite concludes. "Let's stop shouting gay power

HIGH SCHOOLS

high schools have gay student organizations and several more are rumored to be in the process of forming. George Washington High School, DeWitt Clinton High School and the Bronx High School of Science currently have going chapters.

Phillip Hilton, a student at George Vashington High School and head of the group there, reports his group was started by a student named Ellie who has since moved to Florida.

"Ellie went to Mr. Levy, a faculty ember, and told him that she would like to have a group here," Hilton explains. Levy agreed to serve as faculty advisor Then with the help of Miss Carls Light, assistant principal of the school, the group was instituted and the first meeting was held in late December "

The group has some fifteen members dightly over half of which are female. It cludes sophomores, juniors and senior but no freshmen in its membership.

The group, which meets every Tuesday official organization." When the students first asked to form the group, Miss Light, the assistant principal, went to Mr. Samuel Kostman, the principal, who said that 'the students have a right to congregate, using the Board of Education ruling in the Student Handbook that gives all students the right to congregate."

Hilton says the group has been grow ing, that more students have been coming up each week. The school's student body numbers 3,000 and is very mixed ethnic ally-about 30 per cent hispanic, 40 per cent black, and the remaining 30 per cent divided, according to Hilton, among "Greeks. Irish and such."

The group printed posters and put them up throughout the building but either the custodian or other student

"It's really a sticky situation between the straight students and the gay students," Hilton elaborates, "because in the school the Spanish have a machismo thing. However, the gay group, which is an international group, has a disproportionate number of Spanish-speaking

Hilton says that straight students don't come to the gay meetings just to see "who's queer." "It's not a show," he adds, "George Washington High School has had its problems. We've had a very sticky situation among racial groups as well. Right now, what I'm in the process of doing is trying to unite students in gen-

of what is happening within the gay movement, not only gay people but straight people also. I believe in some kind of unification, some kind of bond."

Hilton says that the group's member ship of fifteen includes three or four straight students and others who consider themselves to be bisexual. He adds that some of the gay students wear gay buttons around school-tambda buttons and pocket patches.

"The gay-straight thing is touchy," he yet. We haven't had a great big struggle or conflict, but it's just that you're walking on a chalk line. You have to watch where you're going. It's a thin ice situation. Al though nothing has erupted as yet, some-thing might come up, but I rather doubt

ouraged any sort of publicity for the gay student group expressing the feeling that George Washington High School has gotten so much bad notoriety because power struggles and racial conflicts in the school that it can ill afford new publicity about having an active gay student group.

ewspaper carried a short article which nublicized the existence of the GWHS group and noted that other schools in the New York City school system had recor nized gay rights.

Hilton reports that his group has had only limited contact with the other student groups in the city, but that a spokes man from the DeWitt Clinton High School group had come to one of their meetings with speakers from GAA.

"He was explaining his situation to us," Hilton continued, "You see, DeWitt Clinton is an all-boys high school, so it's pretty rough in there for him: But he's still working on getting the group start

national Youth Society' and we're really a consciousness-raising group. We do not give any list of our membership to the school authorities. We are trying to get our problems in the open and trying to ritand each other and to cope Really that's what we're trying to do.

Hilton says the student group is in the process of getting some other activities probably a dance.

"We can get the space," he concluded 'It really wouldn't be dangerous because we meet up in the Tower of GWHS and that is pretty much secluded. We've had one party so far just among the member eral, trying to have people become aware of the group and that went very well."

CLINGAN CAMPAIGN IN TROUBLE

New York, N.Y. Eldon Clingan's cam-Manhattan's Councilman-at-Large is re portedly in so much trouble that Clinran may have to pull out of the race.

"If he has to withdraw," Mike McPher son told GAA's general membership meeting on April 5th, "it's because he's faced by a man named Wagner."

"Wagner," McPherson explained, refer ring to Robert Wagner, Jr., son of former mayor Robert Wagner, "is attempting to raise two hundred thousand dollars and probably won't have any trouble because of his family connections. Eldon would like to stay in the race and raise twentyfive thousand.

"Clingan has no support from the es tablishment and Wagner thought he would be the easiest person to knock off in the primary. Some of us were im-

pressed by Wagner's comments on gay rights here during our first candidates night, but his literature, unlike Clingan's doesn't even mention the oppression of

"Wagner simply has a vague mention of 'sexual orientation' and proposes set-ting up a committee to determine if people of certain sexual orientations could work for the City or not."

McPherson said that ten or twenty volinteers would be needed to conduct a telephone poll during the next couple of reeks which would "be very essential to Clingan's campaign" and could determine if he would remain in the race.

Eldon Clingan was originally elected Manhattan's Councilman-at-Large as a ember of the Liberal Party. He switched parties last year after becoming disillu ioned with his efforts to reform the Liberal Party apparatus. Clingan has been the major sponsor of

ntro 475, the gay civil rights bill, and was the first City politicisn to come to gay groups in 1970 when other politicians unanimously ignored letters seeking their

The Plans of a Legal Genius

Michael Miller

ichael Miller is a brilliant. still-young attorney who manages to carry off the almost impossible feat of being a radical without being a fool. I recently spent an afternoon in his office on top of an East Side skyscraper admiring his panoramic view of Central Park and Upper Manhattan and listening to a scheme of his which seemed to me the most revolutionary and useful idea to come out of the gay liberation movement since the early 1960's. The bearded legal genius of the gay movement has invented a gay "court" with gay "judges" who will arbitrate the quarrels conflicts and problems of the gay community. The incredible thing about his project is that these gay "courts" will be those marble palaces clustered on Foley Source and its decisions will be just as binding as any handed down by any city, county, state or federal judge.

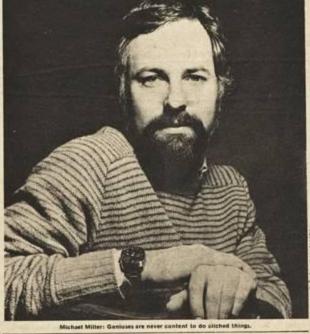
cliched things, and Mr. Miller, who is counsel to New York Mattachine and the National Com.nittee for Homosexual Law Reform and a member of the Gay Legal Caucus, is a genius. He found most lawyers in the movement playing what he calls "me-too." Like the movement people, they followed the idea that "equal protection under the law means 'me-too have a right to do what straights do." This doesn't seem right," Miller continued. "So much of what gays are saying 'me too' about is oppressive.

One of these oppressive things, he believes, is those gay "marriages" that ape the beterosexual marriages being aban doned by liberated straights. For those who want the protections matrim gives, Miller has designated a "what I be lieve to be perfectly legally-binding agreement between lovers . . . stating that the relationship is in the form of a marriage. This agreement could work out all the legal details of the relationship and protect the rights of both in case of a split, and of the survivor in case of the death of the other partner.

"So many gay disputes and love affairs end up in bitter, violent quarrels," Miller continued. "Gay people have no place to turn where someone will listen to their problems, understand them, adjudicate according to the facts, and then give a binding decision. His solution is some thing he calls the Gay Arbitration Panel-GAP-which he believes will fill the gap between the courts and the near anarchy often found in the gay community.

We talked about how GAP will work and used the hypothetical case of Ralph and Tom, a pair of lovers who had split up. Tom moved out of their appartment with the color television set he bought at Bloomingdale's. Ralph claims the set is half his, as he put up half of the money to buy it. They've had scenes, and called one another names; each has called up his friends and told the story. The friends were sympathetic, but not very helpful. Ralph could go to court and sue for either the TV set or his share of the money, but courts don't recognize gay relationships, the judge probably wouldn't be very understanding, and the whole affair would probably be embarrassing for all

Suppose Ralph had heard of GAP. He could go there and fill out a form called "Demand to Arbitrate." On it he would



tell his side of the story. A copy would be served on Tom, who now has three options: he can ignore the paper and noth ing will happen; he can go to court and fight it there, or he can decide to answer Rainh's challenge. In the latter case he would send in his answer to the "Demand to Arbitrate." Both parties would then be given an outline of the procedure so they would know what to expect; each would he told to bring checkbooks, sales slips and any other "evidence," and a date for

Each has the right to be represented by counsel, and the Gay Lawyers Caucus might serve as a sort of gay Legal Aid for those who don't have, or can't afford. lawyers. Miller would prefer for the parties to agree not to have lawyers, thus avoiding the ritualism of regular courtrooms. "The whole point of GAP," he said, "is not to make formal legal arguments, but to be as informal as possible We are basically a court of equity; we dispense justice rather than law.

Each party and all witnesses would be put under oath; to lie there, as in a regular courtroom, opens one to a charge of perjury. The panel, which would probably consist of one lawyer, one member of a long-standing gay relationship, and one member of a gay organization, would listen to the testimony and give evidence. If they had enough information at that point, they would render an immediate Suppose they didn't have enough in-

formation to render what they considered a fair decision. Maybe they want to see the sales slip from Bloomingdale's which Tom says has been lost. GAP could issue a subpoena ordering Bloomingdale's to send a representative with the sales book for that day. If the store jumped to the conclusion that GAP was just a bunch of silly queens playing at law and ignored the subpoena, it would be liable to a fine, just as if they had ignored a subpoens issued by the New York Supreme Court.

The proceedings would be entirely private unless the parties asked for an open hearing. Under the law an arbitration panel is not bound by the narrow rules of a court of law; hearsay and other evidence not admissible in regular courts can be heard. Arbitration is essentially a somewhat informal proceeding which aims at finding the truth and providing

Once the panel has reached its verdict it hands down an "award" which the winner takes to the court and has docketed as a judgment. It then becomes a formal legal decision and nobody will know that it was rendered by an arbitration panel and not by a regular court of law. In our hypothetical case Tom might be ordered to pay Raiph half the current value of that television set. Should he fail to pay up, his assets may be attached, or Ralph may turn to the other remedies used against those who don't pay judgments ordered by the courts.

All of this is possible under the New York State Arbitration Law which provides that, should any two or more parties agree to be bound by arbitration, the decision of the arbtrators is as binding as a court decision. Our hypothetical Tom and Ralph agreed to arbitration after the fight started; other gay couples could agree early in their relationship that any disputes that ever arise between them will be arbitrated by GAP, That, I think, would certainly be wise if they were in business together, or planned to purchase a house, a co-op, or otherwise intertwine their finances. That way should one of them try to walk out the other could force him to arbitrate before GAP.

Miller also hopes that all gay organizations in our area will file certificates with his arbitration panel promising to work out any disputes among them, or between them and their members, with GAP. This would show that gay people can settle their own problems without running to the regular courts, and unpleasant details, such as missing treasuries and vicious

charges against one another, would not have to be paraded before the public.

Not until Miller had already hatched his plan did he come across the current book. So Sue Me!, an account of the rabbinical courts which have long operat ed on the same principles employed by GAP. Those courts did not begin because Jows were excluded from courts of law in the way gay people are, but because Jews felt that no Gentile could give them justice in terms of their own con values. He might give them what he considered to be justice according to the ex ternal standards of equity, but no Gentile judge lives and breathes as a Jew; there is no way he can hand down Jewish justice. Similarly, Miller says, heterosexuals "cannot know the rhythm to which our hearts beat"-they are not attuned to our special problems, and like the Jews, gay people need courts which reflect our own values.

A 100-page guidebook is nearly finished. It contains an introduction to the whole concept of a Gay Arbitration Panel, a copy of New York's Arbitration Law, a guide to the rules of evidence in arbitration, copies of all the forms usedincluding the oaths taken by the arbitrators and the participants, guides for arbitrators and users of the service, and other information. These books will be made available throughout the community for potential users of the service, and will also serve as guides for similar panels in other places. The New York arbitration law is based on a model arbitration law enacted by most states, so the legal basis for the panel is not limited to the Empire

The plan for the Gay Arbitration Panel has been developed by Miller under the auspices of the New York Mattachine Society, which has supplied funding, advice and other help. However, GAP will be an independent entity, separate from Mattachine and a service for everyone in the gay community. There will be, Miller promised, a formal kick-off for GAP with festivities, speeches, demonstrations of how the panel will work, and gay celebrities. In the meantime, arbitration services are already available, and you don't have to be a resident of New York to use them. Simply call Michael Miller at Mattachine preferably on Monday nights at (212) 691-1066.

Arbitrators are also being sought. They don't have to be lawyers, but they must be serious, responsible people, who will be expected to meet high standards. Mr. Miller insists that GAP is one project in the gay community which is going to be done properly; not as a publicity stunt, a political maneuver, or an ego trip, but as the foundation of what he hopes will be come a permanent institution in our community. Those who would like to be arbitrators or otherwise participate in this program or just want more information about it, may also call Michael at Mattachine on Monday nights: (212) 691-1066.

"The gay community in general," Miller observed, "is often extremely irresponsible about itself. That bothers me Some people bust their chops making advances for the community, but the people turn their backs, not so much on the peonle who did the work, but on the things done for the community. Most gay people seem more interested in cruising, or going to the baths, than in taking care of themselves. They wait until they get into trouble before they begin to worry."

Do you have a will, or are you going to

I am inclined to leave to other onin ions, and to the test of time, whether Randy Wicker's basic argument (April 9, page 4) is valid: that there is nothing real-ly new and different about Gay Lib today I think there is in two ways:

 Replacement of the previous line of demanding a better understanding and legal and social recognition as "an equally valid alternate lifestyle"; 2) The willing-ness of militant activists involved to use their own names while propagandiz public (especially TV cameras). But if a backlash is the result, it will be as new and different as a cut throat.

of this fence, Randy Wicker is in a good position to provide reminders of many ortant events in the early and middle 1960's, in which he played a part and has a solid basis for setting the record straight. However, when he chooses to go further back in the record, his own ac count needs some straightening out with would have been well served to be more Gide. I would particularly recommend to therein the biographies of Oscar Wilde, Edward Carpenter, Magnus Hirsch-feld, John Addington Symonds—and possibly Sir Roger Casement-to avoid such omissions as the following:

1) The Oscar Wilde trials did not occur is the early 1900's" by which time Oscar was dead. He died in 1900. The

"pricked the public conscience and made many beterosexuals aware of the barbarity of anti-homosexual laws." With all their slimy details, they set back in the English-speaking world an increasing at-mosphere of freedom for homosexual activities that had been developing since the late 1880's. (A male whorehouse, closed down in 1889, included among its patrons the eldest son of Britain's next king Jack the Ripper, but that's getting afield.) And incidentally, a two-year sentence for someone convicted of screwing six teenagers might not seem 100 "barbaric" many jailed for decades on both sides of the Atlantic Ocean-and also both sides of the Marxoid Curtain!

3) Carpenter came after Wilde, when the air was starting to clear again, and most effectively in this century, not in the 19th Century. Aside from his literature anthology Iolaus (1902) and his manesque verse, especially Who Shall Command the Heart (1902), his main rel-(1908, with some previous pamphlets). He lived on until 1929.

4) Since Randy does feel that literary activities are to be taken into account, it should be noted that some of the most nfluential and pioneering emanated from non-homosexuals. In fact, in the Englishspeaking world, aside from Carpenter and Xavier Mayne's obscure The Intersexes (1910), all the most influenctial until the 1950's were "hetero well-wishers," espe-

-Sir Richard Burton, with his "Sots dic Zone" essay (1888) in a Terminal Essay for his Arabian Nights translation.

-The Ralph Ginzburg/Barney Rosset

of his day, named Leonard Smithers, who published and distributed thousands of opies of a pirated edition (1896/1900) of John Addington Symonds' masterwork An Inquiry ... Sexual Inversion (suppressed by Symonds himself before his leath in 1893 with only a handful of pri-

vately printed copies).

-Havelock Ellis, with his Sexual Inper sion (London, 1897, suppressed: Philadel-phia, 1901), with much material from

Alfred Kinsey et al., who in Sexual Behavior in the Human Male (Philadelphia, 1949), Chapter 21, revealed to an astounded Middle America that more than one out of every three American male adults had had homosexual relans, for which he could have been iailed, at least once.

are to be considered, as Randy does in a reference to Germany suggesting a start only in the 1920's, Germany was indeed the leader in the whole field in the West (which in this context means the world) although authorities remained as free to arrest and prosecute as gay militants were free to propagandize-from the 1860's to 1930's (even to a year after Hitler's advent when the homosexual leadership of thh Nati Brown Shirts was liped out). Two major pioneers here were gay: • I. Karl Heinrich Ulrichs, who began

Gay Lib in the 1860's, with a sur 12 hard-hitting books (1864-1870) that covered the whole field-history, law, sociology, etiology, personal et al. He originated both the term "Uranian" (which may be headed for a comeback) and the concept of being "born with a female soul trapped in a male body." He has never been fully translated into English, but all his main points are in onda' book, which is in

II. Dr. Magnus Hirschfeld, one of the Great Fathers of Sexology, now generally believed to have been homosexual. From 1899 to 1923 he edited a homosexual Yearbook of articles, poetry, fiction, etc. that combined One, One Quarterly, Mattachine Review-and perhaps even The Advocate and GAY in its variety over so many years. He was also the author of a iber of homosexual major works which, unlike his many other works, have not been translated into English. These

PLEASE SEND ALL CORRESPOND ENCE to: LETTERS TO THE EDI-TOR, GAY, P.O. Box 432, Old Chelsea Sta., NYC, NY 10011.

Men and Women (1920), which, consider-ing the source, should be the all-time most definitive work. At his Institute he assembled the largest collection ever of homosexual literature and art (removed or destroyed when the Nazis took over

ology, himself among the "hetero well-wishers," was Eugen Duehrer, more familfirst publised in 1908 in English transla tion as Sexual Life of Our Time, provided more valuable lastingly solid con about the nitty-gritty questions about writings of Freud and the Freud-oriented horseshit-artist headshrinkers who satu rated the whole scene, especially in the United States, with their tendentious garhage, for the next two generations.

Germany also pioneered with more popular-level gay magazines, such as Uranos, Freundschaft, and Die Insel in the 1920's. (Der Kreis, mentioned by Randy, is a Swiss magazine dating as such only from 1943, not the 20's After neered, with gay magazines that by 1950 had full frontal nudes and personal ads. (The Scandinavians were not far behind.) Meanwhile in France Andre Gide had been an influential spokesman since he published in his own name Corydon (1924).

So Randy Wicker's reminder to look back for the beginnings, at least, of Gay Lib to the middle 60's should be remem-

Noel L. Gorde The Homosexual in Literature (1958) Jonathan to Gide: The Homosexual in History (1964, 1969)

I'LL TAKE MANHATTAN

State of Siege: Richard M. Nixon and the Arts

resident Nixon would like to give some money to the strong odor in the air, it's the rat that goes along with the money. There is a bill pending in Congress which would give a Federal Grant to Cultural Institutions to be administered by the National Endowment on the Arts. There is also an anti-obscen ity bill in Congress at the moment which contains a clause under Section 1851 distribute, dispense, display, exhibit broadcast or lend any material, either verbal or written, that represents an act of sexual intercourse, flagellation, torture or violence; shows any explicit closeup of a human genital organ; or makes any advertisement, notice, announcement, or other method by which information is given as to the manner in which any of the obscene materials may be produced. The only materials which will be allowed are those which are judged "reasonably necessary and appropriate to the integrity of the product as a whole to fulfill an artistic, scientific, or literary purpose and is not included primarily to stimulate prurient interest." You can guess who udges the works of art. The FBI and the

George Stevens, the director of the American Film Institute, wants that grant money pretty badly. So badly that he's willing to ignore the implications of the Obscenity Bill and forge ahead by courting President Nixon. On March 30th he unnounced that the film State of Siege by Costa-Gavras (Z), due to open the first AFI series at the Kennedy Center in Washington, had been cancelled because it was "inappropriate." The film deals with the morality of political assassing-Latin America. The issue, of course, is not the film, but whether or not a film festival is free to show what it wants free of political pressure.

was almost unanimous. By April 3rd twothirds of the remaining films had been withdrawn by the other filmmakers in protest. Francois Truffaut, Roberto Rossellini, Lindsay Anderson, New Day Films, Radim Films, New Yorker Films The Henry Street Settlement and Ed Emshwiller all withdrew their films. On the same day Andrew Sarris resigned from the Board of Directors.

The film was, of course, not shown and the festival hobbled to its conclusion with Bumbi as the most important film to remain. The fact that so many artists came together so quickly to combat a clear case of censorship is very heartening. This seemingly small event is only the government. To quote from a press release sent out by the protesting film-

pression of freedom of expression and the

When reporters are threatened with iell terms for refusing to reveal sources of informa-

Jecques Weber is Hugo, a revolutionary, in the brilliant new film "State of Siege."

limit sexual frankness on a Federal level; When the White House Department of Telework News through threats on local stations'

When the television program "Sticks and Bones" is cancelled with little explanation;

When the public's opportunity to see a festi-

abruptly withdrawn from public television on he basis of government pressure;

At a time when these infringements on the public's right to know or judge for themselves can take place within one year, we can not allow George Stevens' action to go unchallenged. We must speak out. We must arv no. We will not be a part of it . . . We live in a country that cherishes freedom of expression as a basic principle, but this praciple is being increasingly jeopardized. For us to allow our films to be shown in the program would be to endorse a process that threatens our ability to make effect tive artistic and political statements. And in the end threatens us all.

You can write to George Stevens, Jr. at The American Film Institute, John F. Kennedy Memorial Center for the Performing Arts, Washington, D.C. 20566. Tell him what you think of his backbone. While you're at it ask him what he intends to do about Section 1851 of the Obscen Ity Bill. Talk about "inappropriate."

I can readily understand why State of Siege caused the trouble it did. After seeing it I'm more convinced than ever that it should've opened at the Kennedy Cen-ter. With President Nixon strapped to the front row. State of Siege is a political thriller which thrills by its quiet revelations rather than through any flashy melodramatic tricks. It's a political tract, slowly feeding the sudience all the information necessary to convict the United States Government of political manipulation and murder. Yves Montand plays Philip Michael Santore, who is the head of A.I.D., the Agency for International Development, a division of our foreign and program in Latin America. He is kidnapped by left-wing terrorists and in a series of interviews between him and the terrorist leader, we learn that his real position is head of a U.S.-financed agency composed of police who train Latin American police to torture and intimidate anti-government forces. This keeps the government in power and safeguards

It becomes unbearably sad to watch how the long arm of the United States reaches into a country and robs its people of their basic freedoms in order to preserve its own standards. When the Latin American government refuses to release all political prisoners as the terrorists request, a moral decision is presented. If they kill Santore, they are cruel and inhuman and his seven children are paraded on television. If they snare him the revolution is weakened and the government grows more powerful. The film does not rationalize assassination. It simply asks Costa-Gavras' question, "What is the alternative for slaves and the oppressed?"

The irony, of course, is that Santore is expendable, sacrificed by his own system in order to preserve the lie. As his body is carried onto the plane he is replaced by another American, arriving to work on "foreign aid" as a representative of the United States Government. See State of Siege immediately.

The Devil in Miss Jones, a new porno film by Gerard Damiano at the Lincoln Art finest pomo film I've ever seen. It's unusually well edited, well acted and features Georgina Spelvin doing things with a snake and a bowl of fruit that brought cheers from the audience; the kind of cheers usually reserved for high wire acts and Shelley Winters swimming scenes. It also has one of the best lesbian love scenes ever shot. Not a masterpiece but more proof that pornography is getting better all the time. I can't wait for The Devil in Daniel Webster.

Scarecrow is Jerry Schatzberg's third film about losers. Puzzle of a Downfall Child was an unqualified disaster. Puric in Needle Park was a qualified disaster by virtue of the fact that I liked it and Scurecrow bored the hell out of me by virtue of the fact that I know how rotten the world is: I don't want to watch any more movies about it. Max (Gene Hackman) and Lion (Al Pacino) are true drifters who find true love on the road by discovering that they have a common bond of friendship in that they are unable to cope with the reality of the world in which they move. It is a friendship born out of Schatzberg is very big on misfits, bums

and dropouts. He has an eye for them and their world and presents them very accurately. All of his women are either stupid or evil; there are no exceptions except that sometimes one of them has both qualities. The film is accurate and sometimes quite moving but I guess I'm just tired of watching Midnight Comboy goes to Fat City, Basically, I guess I'm really tired of people picking their way across grimy America, surviving all over the place. I'm surviving too and I can do it without Al Pacino's Dustin Hoffman

The difference between condescension and community dialogue is illustrated in the letter Ty's bar posted outside its window last week as opposed to that sign in the lobby of the Continental Baths. The letter is from an irate neighbor complaining of the disturbance in the neighbor nood. Ty writes a note at the bottom say. ing that he's not so sure his customers are the ones responsible but he thinks they should be aware of what's happening That is what's called sharing your problems with your customers as opposed to a sign which feeds the worst fears of the people reading it.

The Christopher Street Liberation Day Committee is working its collective ass off and it looks as though we are going to have one hell of a Gay Pride March this year. John Paul Hudson has agreed to head the committee and through his charm, firmness and wit has managed to get together the most unlikely group of on a sunny day in June. No one can say that the community isn't adequately represented. If it's not it's because there's a group that simply isn't interested. The tings are open, it's on Monday nights at the Church of the Holy Apostle at 8 p.m. and they're talking about things like entertainment, celebrities, publicity, housing for visitors, hospitality, etc. The

last meeting I attended was not only fiery

but fun. Come and help. Or when the

time comes to march and there's some-

thing you don't like shut your hole,

Still Shots: The benefit preview of Fred Halsted's Truck It for Harbinger('s?) Magazine, a new gay publication, went very well but they still need help to get it off the ground. Contact Ernie Cohen at 313 West 19th Street, New York, N.Y. 10011 ... DON'T MISS the next GAA Cabaret on April 27th. You haven't lived until you've heard Nancy Jo Parker's version of The Wizard of Oz . . . The dish on Broadway is that Lanie Kazan will do the bathtub scene in The Women topless. Earl Wilson should have a field day . . . The policy of the Continental Baths to allow straight people in on Saturday nights is backfiring. A lot of gay people resent being treated like freaks in a sideshow and are going elsewhere . . . An all-night film festival at the Firehouse during Gay Pride Week? That depends if GAA can find six films the women will approve for showing. If it was up to me I'd show The Women again . . . Have a nice day and

BOOK REVIEW:

Blue Jeans are a Sexist Plot!

OUT OF THE CLOSETS: Voices of Gay Liberation, edited by Karla Jay and Allen Young, Douglas Books, 404 pages, \$3.95

Pinch me! Adam and Eve and Pinch Me were on a raft and Adam and Eve fell off. Who was

Pinch Me.



lib organizations in New York. Matta chine and Gay Activists Alliance and the Gay Liberation Front. Mattachine and Gay Activists Alliance are still alive and hate-hate-hate. Now you can hear their voices:

Pinch me. Pinck me. Pinch me. The editors are Karla Jay and Allen Young. Karla and Allen are rudiculs. They are radicals since they tell us they are rad icals. Again and again and again and again. And this is "a collection of the experiences and philosophies of radical les blans and homosexuals." What is a radical? A radical is someone who says she/ he/it is a radical. The true radical says she/he is a radical. And says it again and again and again. Or to use the language of the Jesus Freaks, whom they resemble (in being intolerant, self-possessed, meansouled, vindictive, violent and dishonest),

The GLF was totally dedicated to making gave political. Karla Jav insists in her foreword "we do not have any political 'lines.'" (Sure baby, only enough ideology to make a strait-jacket for the

day-by-day, Jesus-Christ-the-same-yester-

Like the Jesus Freaks, Karla and Allen talk love, spread hate. Here is Karla in the introduction: "Our self-love and our love for our guy sisters and brothers are the core of our revolution."

Who do the "radicals" (day-by-day) love (day-by-day)?

Not the average homosexual, living in outer America who has to shut up about Not gay men who put on tight denims.

Here is Allen Young on blue jesns:

Sexual objectification has to do with seeing other human beings in terms of the superficial



No sexist Jeans for this young radical!

often heard among gay men, are sexist and sex-ually objectifying: "These blue jeans really turn me on."... Gey liberation is teaching me how this oppresses me and my brothers.

Christianity is putting Mother Hubbards on Hawalian women and "gay liberation" a la "radical" Allen Young is getting looser crotches on gaymen's pants. Good tuck Allen!

Allen and Karla love all gays: love love love, But they (as "gay liberationists")

tion." OK. No marriage. No tight pants.

Allen doesn't like gays to be Christian because it is a system with an elitist male on top (that's Jesus). Effeminate males like Castro are OK. Ball-bearing Jesus is

blue leans (tight), the ones who want to get married, the ones who are into Chris tianity (Troy Perry, the gay leader with the largest following in the U.S., is not in this anthology. Allen and Karla, filled with love, do not love him).

But they must love simple gave who freedom is not some kind of groovy life style with lots of sex

If homosexuality isn't sexual what is

"I dance more, I laugh more," writes editor Young, "I am learning how to listen to others.

The others are his brothers and sisters And his brothers and sisters (al la Christianity) are those in his bag: the Karla and Allen bag.

It does seem like a family. One voice sounds like another. And none of them quite sounds human. They have the tone of the Confessional. They were, almost all, great "sinners." Their chief sin was being in the "closet" and "denying their gayness" to themselves as well as to others. Before they came out they suffered and suffered and suffered (day-by-day) and then they saw the Light! and were Liberated! (washed-in-the-blood?) and all all, all can enter the Kingdom where the

CLINGAN

Dr. Henry Messer, a member of New York Mattachine's Board of Directors has written a fund-raising letter to select ed New York gavs asking for substantial support for Clingan, who Dr. Messer says friend of our community."

"The entire political community will be watching this primary race," Dr. Messer observes. "Since he has supported gay rights so strongly, if Mr. Clingan defeated, it can appear that his stand did him no good politically and other politicians may well shy away from the issue Furthermore, if the gay community does not support Eldon financially, other politicians will get the message. Legal reform of homosexual measures could become harder in the future."

Donations can be sent directly to Edon Clingan, e/o City Hall, New York, N.Y., or to Dr. Henry Messer, c/o Mattahine Society, 59 Christopher St., New

BAR WINS PERMIT OVER VILLAGE VOICE OBJECTIONS

of Standards and Appeals has granted a zoning variance to the Ninth Circle bar on West 10th Street in the Village to allow it

Bob Krivit, owner of the Ninth Circle told Gay that the variance was necessary for him to remain in business and com owned competitors like the Limelight. and the Gas Station on Seventh Avenue South a few blocks away.

The Borough President's Local Plan ning Board had voted against recommending the variance after the residents of the block where the Ninth Circle is located almost unanimously opposed it

Villager earlier in the year and now that the variance has been granted, Village Voice columnist and editor Mary Pero Nichols, one of the most venemous gay baiters in the Village has intimated in her column that corruption was involved in the granting of the variance because the law firm handling the Ninth Circle's application is headed by "Bunny" Lindenbaum, "a former City Planning Commissioner who was kicked out of office in a scandal during the Wagner administra-

The Village Voice editor charges th City's Board of Standards and Appeals has "finally gone too far" and joyfully reports that the Borough President's Local Planning Board plans to challenge the Board's decision in court on April 20th.

"Some of the testimony promises to be juley." Ms. Niehols sniekers, "including eve-witness accounts by block residents of sexual solicitation of their children by denizens of the Ninth Circle, as well as sexual solicitation of adults on the block charges that natrons stumble out terms with Mary Perot Nichols.

ous unsavory activities in residents' hallways and on stoops."

that since his bar had turned gay, he had greatly reduced his drug problems. He said that while the tavern had a largely heterosexual bohemian clientele, he had erious problems from time to time with heroin and hard drugs among his patrons. He also had frequents fights, which liter ally simply did not occur among his gay patrons. The Voice editor, so far as known, never concerned herself with the Ninth Circle's straight clientele and their drug habits.

Mary Perot Nichols frequently attacks Village gays. She has recently called for "cleaning up the prostitution going on at the trucks." When the Voice featured an article by Stuart Byron entitled "Trick or Thief" which detailed the sexual advenures of gay writer Stuart Byron, Ms. Nichols wrote a letter to the Voice letters column to express her feeling that Byron's article was the "most digusting thing" she had ever seen published in the

Byron said that his falling out with the Voice editor came after he had spent months researching the syndicate owner ship of the gay bars in the Village and th impending raid on them by Federal agents which finally took place in the fall of 1971.

everal weeks previously said was going to secur, did in fact occur, Byron says Ms. Nichols took his research and material gave it to another writer and had some one else do the article. He went over he head and secured a research fee on the piece but after that found himself on bas

After the raids, which his article filed

S&M'rs DEBATE BAR'S DRESS REGULATIONS

New York, N.Y. Immediately preceding a discussion entitled "My Favorite Fantasy" on April 7th, Eulenspiegel Society, an S&M Liberation Front group which meets weekly on Sundays at 6p.m. in the Community Hall of the Church of the Holy Apostles, 28th St. & 9th Ave., debated the leather and western dress requirements maintained by the Eagle's

Peter Wilson, one of the Eulenspiegel's gay members who is frequently heard on WBAI's Gay Pride program, said he had received reports that the Eagle's Nest discriminated not only against women but quirement arbitrarily. Wilson said he had cometimes gone to the Eagle's Nest in or dinary clothing and had not been barred but had seen other barred for being simi larly attired in casual clothing and thought they were being discrimin against because of their age or physical

"Jack Modica, the owner, told me b had no objection to women coming t the Eagle's Nest just as long as they were in the S&M scene, " Marshall, another gay anelist interjected. "I went in in suit and tie one night and he said, 'I'm not going to kick you out but the dress is one reason why people come in here. Please dress properly in the future." I've seen him turn people away but it was mainly be cause they were feminine, not in the S&M scene, or were just outside sightseers."

"Several bars have had policies of let ting anyone come in who was supposed to be in leatner." on elderly gay dresses in full black leather regalia and cap volun teered. "Most of the guys don't like girls

chint and founder of Eulenspiegel, cor rected after noting looks of objection or the faces of some of the women present

"Girls, women, whatever," the older man continued, "the fluff go in the place is ruined. The clientele is not interested in

"You ruin the mystique of a place, another S&Mer added, "I wouldn't walk into some swank places in a leather outfit. By requiring leather in a bar, they're trying to create a mystique. Women going into McSorley's Bar ruined its mystique so now it is no longer McSorley's."

"Leather doesn't make the man or the woman." a young bisexual woman member disagreed. "I personally don't like wearing leather because it's sweaty.'

"I am against discrimination for any reason." Jack, a straight black sadist, commenced. "But I support this type of requirement because it is important for we practitioners of S&M to have a place to go where we know we will be in the majority and not be considered freaks to

ought in by ads in the New York Times It's right on a moral basis to keep an S&M mystique. There are only three S&M bars in all of New York City. If someone feels they have to go to one of these places, they have a hang-up. They have all other places to go. Every time I have gone to the Eagle's Nest there have been women there but they were all involved in S&M. They should keep out the nonbelievers and the tourists."

one else volunteered, "and as a result they lost their clientele and were forced out of business. They have a right to require leather at the Eagle's Nest. It's fundamental and necessary aspect to their continued husiness survivial.



Will be pass dress rea

BURDEN INTERVENES IN GAA-VOICE

New York, N.Y. GAA President Br Voeller reports that City Councilman Car ter Burden, one of the sponsors of Intro 475, the gay civil rights bill, took the unprecented step of intervening in a GAA-Voice dispute over advertising.

Councilman Burden is a major stock holder in the Voice but does not involve himself in the paper's editorial and adver-

tisoments for GAA's Sunday Night for rums when the topics to be discussed were either transvestism or sado-maso April 8th forum, forcing GAA's forum publicists to say "Sensitivity and Mato rity" (emphasis ours) hoping that aware readers would get the message. They didn't and the forum went virtually unat-

two gay events in its Bulletin Board col umn on the inside of its front page for masons it calls "balance." However, its social activities column in the classified pages in the rear list numerous gay activi

Voeller says that Burden gave him the names of key people at the Voice and told him to call them, giving his name, and asking that the Voice censorship policies regarding permittable GAA Forum

R.C.A.'s RAINBOW ROOM INTEGRATED

and four lesbians took to the dance floor at the Rainbow Grill last night, men dancing together, women dancing together, in the frank hope that the management would call police and have them ejected," Earl Wilson reported in his April 5th New York Post column.

column in which he told of being at the Rainbow Room and seeing a couple approached because they were thought to pairs. be of the same sex," Ginny Vida, one of the four lesbians who took part in the served the switching but only smiled,"
Wilson reported, "Manager May at the

"It turned out that the people were back table wasn't smiling. actually of opposite sexes and were not asked to leave. But we thought it would by GAA's Political Action Committee be a great idea to go back to the Rainbow Room and have some same-sex couples dance. So we contacted Earl Wilson and thrown out and had armed themselves invited him to come along."

Ms. Vida said that after meeting in the lobby, the eight gays, four men and four regulation against homosexuals and les women, proceeded to the Rainbow Room

ringside by the dancefloor.

"You can see what a sacrifice it was for us to go there," Ms. Vida joked, passing around a large 8x10 color photograph of the four couples smartly outfitted in coat-and-tie and dresses.

After the entertainment ended and a messenger came over to the table to inform them that Earl Wilson was seated at a rear table, the couples got up and com menced dancing as male-female couples and then switched to same-sex dancing

"The other dancers on the floor of

The action had been jointly spor and the Lesbian Liberation Committee. The group had come expecting to be with a notice from the Department of Consumer Affairs which had omitted a

R.C.A.'s RAINBOW ROOM

bians being permitted on the premises of catering establishments.

"This," Earl Wilson quoted Lew Todd, spokesman for the group, "estab their right to dance together.

"Tell the waiters to do nothing," the Rainbow manager May told his crew. "I am not going to given them the satisfaction. I recognize their rights tonight. In the future I will do what is best for the establishment, keeping in mind the interests of the majority of the clientele.

'Why don't you go to gay bars?" May

"They're owned by the syndicate," Ms. Vida responded.

While the couples danced, the photographers who had accompanied Earl Wilson circled about the floor shooting roll after roll of film but no pictures appeared with the Post story.

Wilson reported that one lesbian had given away the zap by giggling during a song sung by Caroline Day, "I Don't Want Him, You Can Have Him," Ms. Vida explained that the lyrics of the song were

"oppressive" and told of the joys the

to her man and serving him.

Ms. Vida said that the manager had been cordial and after the dancing ended, invited the gays over to his table and bought them a drink. She complimented the manager on his handling of the affair.

Wilson, however, reported that the staff was "unable to conceal its lack of sympathy for the expedition. 'Just as long as none of them asks to dance with me!' snapped maitre d' Bigi."

"Goodnight," Ms. Vida reports the manager said as they were leaving, "Come

"We will!" the group respo-"They were ready for us," Ms. Vida

xplains, "The manager had been called the day before and told that we were oming. I got the impression they were adv for us even before we got up and went out onto the dance floor because one of the entertainers remarked that 'there are a lot of men in the audience, nust be from some organization.

"We do have this problem of people varning places we are going to zap and liberate." Ms. Vida noted. "But while we were dancing we looked over and at the other corner of the floor two other men were dancing together. We inspired some

singer would get out of bringing slippers | body!" 1000 NEEDED TO HOLD

will need about 1,000 people to span the

George Washington Bridge's north pedes

trian walk on Sunday, May 6 at 3 p.m.,

according to John Gish, the gay-teacher

activist who is presently coordinating the

metropolitan area Hold Hands Day Com-

can begin to show unity," explains Jerry Purpura, President of the 365-member

Gay Activist Alliance of New Jersey and a

founder of the project. "What could be

more beautiful than showing the world

our togetherness by holding hands across

the bridge. What media impact!," Purpura

The Hold Hands Project originated in

the Fall of 1972 when a group of dedi-

cated New Jersey gays decided that na-

tional gay unity was one of the major

goals to which the movement should ad

"1976, a strategic election year in ad-

nial, is not far off. If we can't have

might as well take a back seat in the na-

tion's minority movement," says Bill

Bricker, President of GAA/DC. Bricker's

involvement in the Hold Hands Project

has led to the establishment of the Na-

tional Gay Resources Institute, Inc. The

NGRI is to be a national education, re-

viable national movement by then, we

dress itself.

"This is just one way the gay minority

HANDS ACROSS GW BRIDGE

"The Hold Hands Project in itself is merely a unifying idea," says Gish, "that can be used by any individuals or groups desiring to demonstrate gay unity. For example, the recent New England Gay Conference voted to call its Gay Pride march "Hold Hands". Also, GAA/NY has offered to provide some exciting event on May 6 after the Hold Hands de tion on the bridge. People from Virginia to New Hampshire, especially women, seem to be interested in the Hold Hands philosophy. All we need now is some co

Although loosely structured now, Gish, Purpura, and Bricker are trying to ecruit gay women and men involved in its long range goal of "Gay Unity Before

New York and Los Angeles who feel out of the movement picture. We've got to tap their abilities and dedication to dition to being this country's Bi-Centen- gay civil liberties in order that the movement has true national import," Bricket adds

"Gays interested in the project and per haps even a regional conference on gay unity can write the Hold Hands Project, 32 Bridge Street, Hackensack, N.J. and share their ideas. "Purpura advises.

"If we don't get it together by 1976 then we must be prepared for the consesearch and communications agency to be quences of 1984," Gish warns. "Let's located in Washington and funded by Hold Hands NOW!"

HOLD HANDS

Miller

let your mother inherit your cock rings and pornography collection? Do you and your lover have an agreement insuring that the rights of both of you are protected in case one of you dies, or you split up? Whatever problems or questions you may have about legal matters can probably be answered by Mattachine's Legal Clinic, which is held every Monday night n the Society's offices on Sheridan Square. You are being very foolish if you don't use the Clinic to help you get your

Let me end this column on a personal note. I am generally disenchanted with the gay liberation movement, which lation, political posing and ego tripping. I've been hitter towards Mattachine since 1971 when some persons I'd quarreled with in that organization took advantage of my absence from the country mount an attack on me-a gratutitous. vicious, below-the-belt attack, I believe, My feelings toward the movement are therefore basically negative, so when I tell you that the Gay Arbitration Panel deerves your attention, and when I say that Mattachine's Legal Clinic is something you should support and use, I am not press-agenting for the movement. Those ere two of the finest services ever offered the gay community, and any gay man or woman would be very foolish to ignore them and not investigate how they can

ove continued from page 7).

starting point. He saw the material world our bodies as a manifestation of spiritsality. Whitman's emphasis arrived fro the opposite direction. He realized that it is through the material world-through our bodies-that we experience spiritual awareness. It was Whitman's sexual awareness that separated him from any other writer of his day, including Emerson, and gave his poems an earthy quality not yet caught up with him.

20th Century poetry is full of intellectual complexity. It is concentrated, too much, I think, into cubicles of wit. It lacks physical joy. The New Puritanism, and that's where 20th Century poetry, through its current traditions, has been going-is too dry, too lifeless.

No wonder Americans can't relate well to poetry. Where is the song, the incantation, the magic, the passion? Instead, 20th Century traditions are harsh obscure, full of intellectual pride and a wry

But the Whitman tradition is well-suit. ed to our rapidly changing American civilization. It throbs with a sense of magic. of primitive passion. It is a great barbaric chant. It steps over the labels: such as male and female, young and old, national and international, human and nature, and it fuses them in a magnificent harmony of rhythm-free and jubilant, It reaches out and embraces existence with a more positive joy than any other tradition of which

I'm not saying that it is a specific homosexual tradition. But it includes homoexual inclinations without fear and with great love. Whitman was much larger than his homosexuality and he simply used it as he used everything-to touch others and make them sing too! To make each person aware of his or her godlike nature.

His sexuality was blended with his whole feeling for life itself. He understood that what he felt inside himself was good-that his own body was a miracle. And in a very important sense, I think, he was a prophet of men's liberation too. Unlike many American men today, he was able to truly appreciate his own body

and at the same time he could look without any fear on the bodies-and into the souls-of other men and appreciate their great beauty too.

Whitman suggests a self-awarene which many beautiful men nowadays are starting to develop. Too many men, of course, are still afraid of their innate ability to appreciate their own unique beauty, and to see that other men can be own beauty," they fear, "then I can see that same beauty in other men too, and that might make me queer," Fear of being thought homosexual makes many men turn away from their own selves.

But Walt Whitman was not afraid of any such implications. He was the precursor of a kind of self-awareness that almost wrote, "I celebrate myself and sing myself and what I assume you shall assume, he meant that the great feelings for himself that he entertained are the natural property of every man and woman. I'd like to close by reading you a passage from Leaves of Grass from its greatest mystical poem, "Song of Myself"

I believe in the flesh and the appetites, ring, hearing, feeling, are miracles, and each part and tag of me is a miracle.

Divine am I inside and out, and I make holy shatever I touch or am touched from, The scent of these armpits aroma finer than

This head more than churches, bibles, and al

If I worship one thing more than another it shall be the spread of my own body, or any part of it.

Translucent mould of me it shall be you! Shaded ledges and rests it shall be you! Firm mesculine colter it shall be you! thatever goes to the tilth of me it shall be you You my rich blood! your milky streem pale

strippings of my life!

My brain it skall be your occult convolution Root of washed sweet flag! timorous pond mipe! nest of guarded duplicate eggs! is

Mixed tustled hay of head, beard, brawn, i shall be you!

Trickling usp of maple, fibre of munly wheat, it shall be you! Sun so generous it shall be you!

Vanors lighting and shading my face it shall be You rweaty brooks and dews it shall be you!

Winds whose soft tickling genitals rub agai me it shall be you!

ing lounger in my winding paths, it shall be Hands I have taken, faces I have kissed, mortal i

have ever touched, it shall be you, I dote on myself, there is that lot of me and al

Each moment and whatever happens thrills n with joy, cannot tell how my ankles bend, or whence

the cause of my faintest wish, Nor the cause of the friendship I emit, nor the cause of the friendship I take again

norning glory at my window satisfies m more than the metaphysics of books



CSDLP COMMITTEE: As I have written before, the committee adopted a resolu tion for a complete show of unity and solidarity. I have encountered a wide breadth of acceptance on this matter from most of the community. But, as in all societies, there are those who will have their way above the hopes and dreams of tion: does a minority (even within a minority) have the right to disrupt, cajole, and otherwise make impossible dem simply because they want to be STARS? With the political gains made by the gay community in the past few years I personally feel that this year is THE MOST IMPORTANT ONE YET. With NiXon in the White House most political parties feel that the mood of the country is conservative. To a lot of political hacks, that means burn the faggots. Hit the weakest link for a show of POWER! They feel that the homosexual is the weakest link. Hit the queers. Show Mr. & Ms. America that we are really going to have law and order. Don't worry about the Mafia, Everybody knows that it doesn't exist. Forget the drug pushers, the crimes of violence. Hit the queers and clean up the city. No sex is better than homo sex . . . I feel that WE MUST STICK TOGETHER. If a certain minority wants to disrupt the tant thing is a show of bodies. Please, let us reconcile our political and ideological differences for the one day. Please, let all of society know that we shall not be placed back in the closet ever again. Please, please, please, let us have unity.

NEW MAN IN TOWN: I recently met a man named Johnny Lions. He's running a pretty fabulous operation at the Hotel St. George in Brooklyn Heights. I've come across a lot of people in this bar business, but none more colorful than Johnny. He is truly a liberated gay in every sense of first day that I met him. The ensuing weeks have proven him one hell of an unforgettable character. His operation, including the hotel lounge and the "GOD-

FATHER ROOM," the pool and the banquet rooms, promises to be quite a boon to the gay social life in New York City. If you get the chance, stop by and say hello to Johnny Lions and tell him Je sent you.

NEW ROOM IN TOWN: RONNIE'S SUP-PER CLUB over on East 49th St. (bet. 1st & 2nd Aves.) is one of the nicest rooms to open in a long time. The room is one of quiet elegance but the dress is casual. Joey Cord did a stint to be followed by Bea Holland. The best in enterainment will be following thereafter. Look for some of the brightest young talent at RONNIE'S.

GABS 'N' GABS: What gay office seeker is turning a lot of people off with his lack of co-ordination and plain had manners? Not even a thank you for contributions, . Rolf getting very political with J.P.H. the other evening . . . Tawdry Audrey and Celeste on their way to the theatre the other afternoon were looking so show biz, autograph seekers asked for signatures from two dancers from IRENE Heard Celeste went into a buck and wing . Lewis Baby hitting with luck all over town... GAA CABARET the other p.m. a pure delight!!! If you haven't

caught it vet, CATCH IT. Nancy Parker and Meryl Sheppherd pulled down the roof. Be looking for them at bistros about NYC. Looks like they might also be heading for Atlanta . . . I'm proud to say that JEnterprises is starting to hear from other Brandy Alexander is one of the

Kingdom of Heaven)-this book is for most beautiful impersonators it has been my pleasure to see. She MC'd the show at

The "voices" here sing in chorus. Amerika (spell it with a K) is bad. Greenwich Village where the gays live is a "ghetto," So is beautiful San Francisco. As in the world of St. Paul the darkness is the future, slightly glimpsed, is immense.

Reality is somewhere off, outside the Church doors. The elect hear only themselves, see only each other. The vision of the Other World which they will inherit (power-to-the-people tomorrow-belongs to-us) shines through the stained glass

The editors are both white and of bourgeois background. Karla Jay is a graduate of middle-class white-dominated Barnard. Allen Young has a B.A. from Columbia, an M.A. from Stanford and an M.S. from Columbia Graduate School of

Keview

last shall be first except .

Wait. Love to all except . .

White liberals. GAA president Jim Owles, although gay, when he writes The Times, speaks with the tongue of "white And he's white. Pinch him?

the CLUB BATHS for their anniversary

and MR. CLUB BATHS contest. Some beauties and visiting celebs, among them

J.P.H. Vito Russo-who was gracious

enough to pour-Lige Clarke, Jack Camp-

bell all the way from CLUB MIAMI, Mi-

chael Giammetta (MICHAEL'S THING),

candidates Jim Owles and Chuck Choset

collecting backing and signatures. Sorry I

time. The CLUB, by the way, is totally

backing the PARADE along with Walter

Kent of the BEACON BATHS . . . Speak-

ing of Walter, his APARTMENT is really a good spot for a great evening on the

town ... Richard and David doing a good

job at the BIKE STOP . . . Jason and Jeff

at the FINALE to have entertainment ev-

ery weekend following the great recep-

tion given Judy and Johnny . . . HAPPY BIRTHDAY brother Carl, Judy Sexton,

Gwen Saunders, Jerry (FRIZBY'S), Jack

in Florida and to all the rest of you

Arians ... My favorite Taurus is adding

Happy to meet Vito's cousin Chickie, a

right-on woman with a fantastic sense of

humor . . . Thanks to the woman who

wrote the letter concerning the ENVOY

EAST, a woman's bar with class. Thanks

also to Jeremy out in Rapid City . . . As

soon as I get a few minutes I shall at-

tempt to answer the letters I've received

me your support. I really need it. See you

Thanks to all of you who have given

LOVE AND PEACE,

another year on the second of May . .

And the two newspapers most read by the U.S. gays, the Advocate and GAY? One is not mentioned-the Advocate. The other is mentioned as being issued by SCREW which is "sexist" (this is the word of "John Murphy," an out-of-thecloset up-front GLF radical gay writing under a pseudonym).

All gays are loved in the kingdom of love (radical love) but no blue jeans, no rampant sexuality, no Christianity, no sexist" publications like GAY.

Wait. Rita Mae Brown has a group she doesn't like: "homosexual men . . . don't give a damn about the needs of women. They must be hard to love.

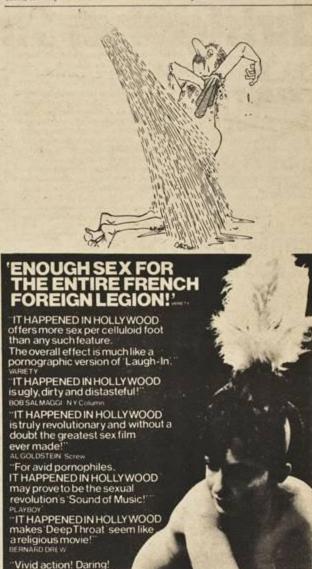
Also objectionable are gays who dig Judy Garland and being "fairylike." Says Gay Liberationist Craig Alfred Hanson, We should expose our Princess Flora dora Femadonna so that our younge brothers will not fall into the lavender cesspool and be swept down the sewers of

But this is the Love Revolution: We love all those who are for the revolution. So out with the right jeans, the white liberais, the male homosexuals-oops! That was a big group, wasn't it? Thank G-d we still have the female homosexuals. But

"I don't care if you're poor or were raised in deprivation or if you've known Third World people all your life-you're

So says "Ann" to "Marlene" in an article written by another of the brave "revolutionary" "radical" people who have one

This is a book for True Believers. If you believe that white is bad and black is good, that "socialism" is good and "capitalism" is bad; that male is bad and female is good; that old is bad and young new is good; that poor is good and middie-class is bad (and every Christian believes that v'know Needle's Eye and



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COMMITTEE **ORGANIZES**

CSLD '73 Coordinating Committee; which has been meeting regularly for the past few weeks to plan and execute the June 24 celebration, seems destined to become known as the Committee of Firsts. It was originally set up last fall by the Metropolitan Gay Community Council to be the first such supra-organization local CSLD planning body to have some far advance impetus.

For their own first first they have changed the march route from that of the previous three years to one that leads down from Central Park, past the Stonewall, site of the Resistance of 1969, which is popularly thought of as the beginning of the Gay Liberation Movement in America, to Washington Square.

Assembly point will be Central Park West between 59th and 72nd Streetsfrom what the Parks Department called Merchants' Gate to the Women's Gate: then the line of the march turns east along Central Park South to Seventh Avenue, down Seventh Avenue through the heart of Times Square to Sheridan Square, and east on gay Christopher Street into Waverly Place, which later becomes Washington Square North.

"There was strong sentiment to change, and when we found the Italian Heritage Association had gotten the Central Park Mall ahead of us, we voted unanimously to do so," explained Jean De-Vente, Grand Marshall for the third consecutive year and Chairperson of the March Committee. With one group gathering at the shell on the Mall, the Parks Department would not allow another into the Sheep Meadow, where the first three

Another first is that eleven "semiautonomous" committees are working feverishly to make this the biggest Gay Pride demonstration of its kind in his tory-which they feel will be especially significant in an election year here and a reminder to the gang in Washington that there is such a thing as solidarity and risibility in the gay community at large.

One of the most astonishing "first" de velopments in CSLD/New York history as that activists, bar people, religious organizations, publications and businesses are working in accord.

Last year four gay bars pioneered under their own banners. Those bars were the Roadhouse, One Potato, Keller's and Peter Rabbit, two of which are already involved this year.

Three of the eleven chairpersons are women, and more and more lesbians are coming along to work.

"We are a work group, not a parlia-ment for the debate of ideologies," Chairperson John Paul Hudson has repeated over and over. "The entire gay community is welcome and expected to participate, and so far we haven't for any on shunned a single volunteer. But we wish all individuals could show compasspirit of gay love. We've got to come up

He was referring to a report by longtime activist Stuart Byron on the Hub's gay conference in March which appeared in the Real Paper: "There were as many women and men [at the conference at Emerson College], and the way they worked together was what most impressed Elaine Noble. 'Three years ago,' she told me, "if a man let "girl" slip out the women were storming out of the room-or if a woman accused all the men of being chauvinist pigs the men would storm out. By now we know that such divisive tactics get us nowhere." "

Hudson, an early GAA officer, now a Mattachine member, and author of male gay books, is known to most GAY readas John Francis Hunter, the Gay Insider. He has been a contributor to this paper since 1969 and also writes for David and The Advocate.

Susan Day has assumed the tough job of bringing the gay women out and engaging their interest, as Chairperson of the Women's Participation Committee.

Also for the first time there will be planned entertainment at the end of the march. Last year there was a show in Washington Square, but many who had trudged to the Sheep Meadow did not return downtown for it. This year "gay and sympathetic straight stars and gay unknowns will be waiting like a pot of gold at the end of the rainbow," according to Entertainment Chairperson Lon Lowry. They will be presented in a two-hour Gay

GAY's film critic, Vito Russo, is heading up a special Celebrities Participation Committee that will "invite 'names' who are gay, 'names' who aren't, but who care about our oppression, and also office-holders and candidates." Responses from all such invitations will be published for the information of the gay community

Fund-raising is firmly in the control of long-time GAA pragmatist, bartender Rex Martin, Martin used to do a lot of the dirty work connected with the Saturday night dances at the Firehouse and is well-known throughout the bar world, where he has been successfully gathering funds. Donors will be recognized in GAY.

Planning other firsts such as lots of advance leafleting and a coordinated program of press releases, letters and TV and radio appearances is Chairperson Rudy Grillo of the Publicity Committee. He has already held two meetings that were wellattended by professional publicists, "mostly closet, but very involved," he

GAY's Jerry Fitzpatrick is Chairperson of the Bars and Businesses Committee, with Sy Cohen heading up National Liaison and Hospitality. Brenda Howard is Chairperson of Regional Liaison and Housing, Dennis Kilpatrick is in charge of Greater New York organization liaison, and John Gish, president of GAA/New Jersey, is Calendar and Handbills Chair-

Rebe Scarni is secretary of the Coordinating Committee, and Phil Eberle is treasurer. Scarpi, along with DeVente, Fitzpatrick and Howard, has been working with the group since its first meetings

"Nobody wanted to work at first, but now we are really getting it on," Scarpi ented, reporting an attendance of 40 at the April 2 meeting at the West Side Discussion Group hall.

Regular Monday meetings of Coordinating Committee chairpersons, working members of their committees, lovers and

MARCH/GRAND MARSHAL: Jean DeVente,

Closet Outreach and Straight Press: Rudy Grillo (contact by mail c/o Mattachine Society, 59 Christopher St., NYC 10014)

NATIONAL LIAISON and HOSPITALITY: Sy

REGIONAL LIAISON and HOUSING: ("Regional" means Outlying Counties, New Jersey, Connecticut, Upstate New York, and Megalopolis Area including Boston, Philadelphia, and Washington): Brenda Howard, 246-1479

and WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS/ GREATER NEW YORK ("Greater New York" meaning social, service, political, religious, gay

held at the Church of the Holy Apostles, scene of early Gay Liberation Front, GAA, Beloved Disciple and other gay organization gatherings. The Metropolitan Community Church and Gay Alcoholics Anonymous are among those who still enjoy the hospitality of the Episcopal

which gays play an integral part): Dennis Kil-GAY BARS and BUSINESSES: Jerry Fitzpat-

ENTERTAINMENT/WASHINGTON SQUARE

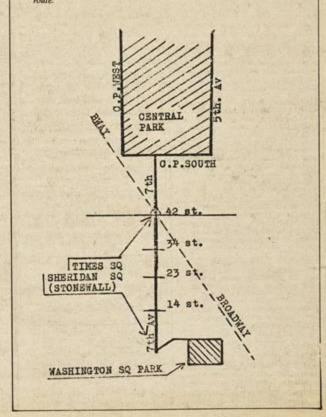
Lon Lowry, TR 4-4433 CALENDAR and HANDBILLS (Gay Pride Month, Gay Pride Week, CSLD events): John Chh (201) 489-2458

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION: Susan Day,

General Mailing Addresses: CSLD '73 Coordinating Committee, c/o John Paul Hudson, Box 439 Ansonia Station, New York, N.Y. 10023; New York, N.Y. 10014. CHAIRPERSON: John Paul Hudson, CI 6-0048

SECRETARY: Bebe Scarpi TREASURER: Phil Eberle, TR 4-4433

CSLD '73 MARCH ROUTE: Marchers will assemble at 11 a.m. at 59th Street and Central Park West (at what is officially known as the Merchants' Gate) up to 72nd and CPW (the Women's Gate). We begin marching at noon sharp, as follows: East on Central Park South to Seventh Avenue; south on Seventh Avenue through Times Square, and on to Sheridan Square, where we pay homage, in passing, to the Stonewall Resistance of 1969. From Stonewall on Christopher we move right on, taking Waverly Place to Washington Square North and the Park where we will rully. The celebration will include a program of entertainment. Below is a map of the



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abuse free.

S/M SOCIETY, Eulenspiegel, now has publication: Pro-Me-Thee-Us. Subscription \$5 for 6 issues: \$1 copy. Pro-Me-Thee-Us, TES, Box 2783, NVC 10017.

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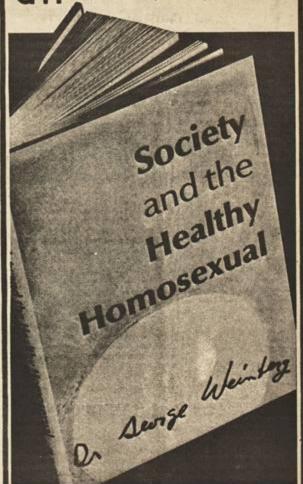
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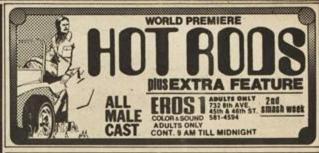
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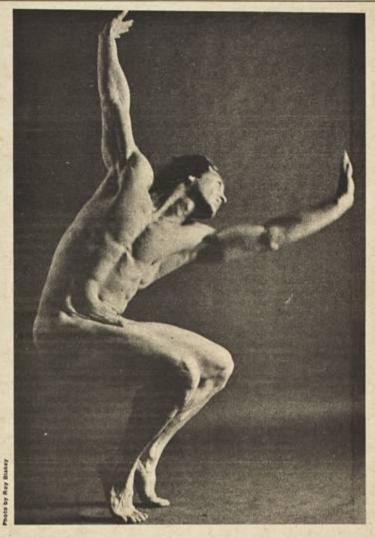


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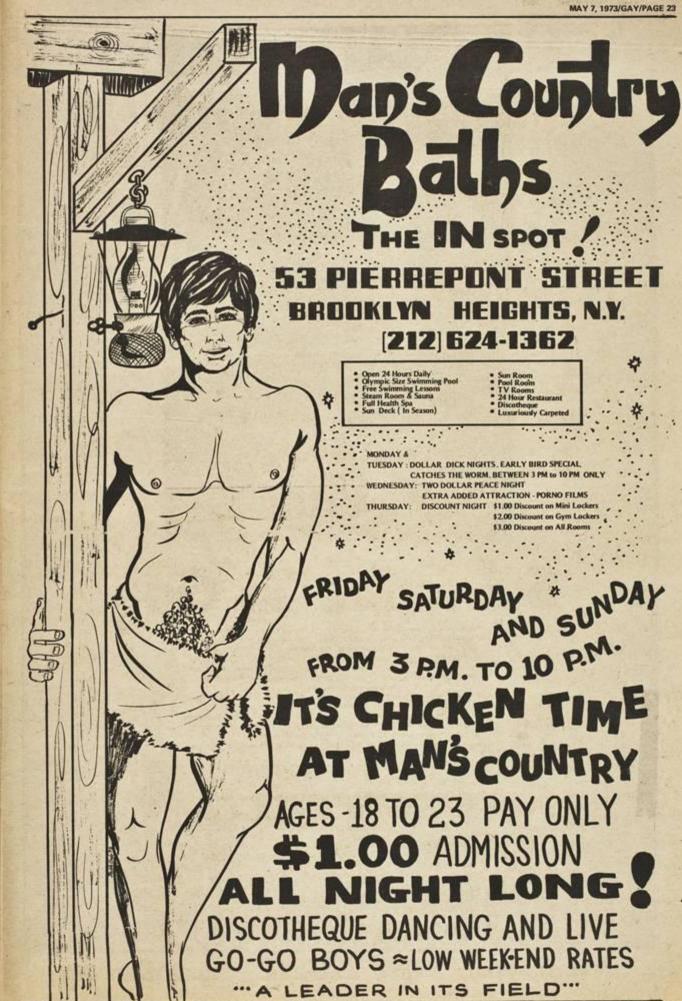
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